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VOL. VII NO. 31

## Heavy jail terms given to Solidarity workers

VIENNA, Dec. 28 (Agencies) — Workers belonging to the Solidarity were being given heavy jail terms for striking. Radio Warsaw monitored here said Monday. The court at Koszalin, northern Poland, sentenced Zdzislaw Bielekiewicz to three-and-a-half years imprisonment, and three of his fellow-workers to three years each for "having continued with their trade union activities Dec. 14 and organized and led a sit-in strike in the 'Unitra Unitek' Electronic Equipment Factory at Bialogard."

The court at Nowy Sacz, southern Poland, gave a six-month sentence to the chairman of a Solidarity branch of a children's rehabilitation center for "organizing a strike and protest action with posters." The reason for the more lenient sentence was that the court did not try him under martial law as at Koszalin because, according to the radio, so few workers joined in.

The chairman of the Solidarity branch at the automobile suspension plant at Polmo, who is accused of calling a strike on Dec. 16, will be tried Tuesday at Krosno, south-east Poland. The trial of the Solidarity chairman of the Stomil Automobile tire plant at Sanok, south-east Poland, was in progress Monday.

Two Solidarity militants who called a strike at the agriculture institute of the Polish Academy of Sciences at Kornik were also tried at Poznan 300 kms west of Warsaw, according to a justice ministry spokesman quoted by Radio Warsaw.

A man who attacked the leader of a military patrol in Wroclaw Dec. 21 will be tried Tuesday at Bydgoszcz, 250 kms north-west of Warsaw.

In London the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) monitoring service said Radio Warsaw reported that power plants and public transport were running normally after three days of holidays and snow was being cleared from the capital's main streets. Food inspectors reported that bread and milk deliveries were late and the authorities would look into the reasons, Radio Warsaw added.

In Aarhus, Denmark, dockers decided to unload the Polish freighter *Wita* which they "blacked" four days ago when told that the ship had been loaded at the Baltic port of Szczecin by dockers at gunpoint. Danish dockers' leader Eli Lyth said that his union was too small to risk being fined 100,000 crowns (about \$13,000) for an illegal work stoppage. Lyth said that Danish trade unions should stop handling all Polish vessels as long as Polish workers were under arrest.

Meanwhile, Poland's martial law rulers gave only scant details of the extent of the nation's turn-out for work Monday after bleak holidays. It was not clear how many workers headed calls by the Solidarity for continued passive resistance to military rule.

Warsaw radio said work restarted at a coal mine and a steel mill in Katowice province where opposition was strong after the military takeover two weeks ago. But it added that

### Polish crisis

BRUSSELS, Dec. 28 (R) — NATO's solidarity would be severely tested if President Reagan followed up reprisals against Poland with measures aimed specifically at Moscow, diplomats of the Western alliance said Monday.

The United States West European allies remained very reluctant at this stage to embark on measures which could profoundly affect East-West relations, they said. Barring further dramatic developments in Poland or a direct Soviet military intervention, they said, the West was unlikely to take the concrete measures until West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt met President Reagan in Washington Jan. 5. The West German government felt that punitive steps against Poland are unlikely to help produce compromise solution in Warsaw and that the Polish crisis should be contained for the time being instead of being allowed to blow up into an East-West confrontation, the diplomats said.

Other West European governments are also hesitating, and consultations on Poland within NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) are still aimed at a coordinated assessment of the significance of the last two weeks' events there, they added.

The West European governments' overriding

an underground strike by 1,000 miners at the Piast Mine in Katowice was still going on.

News bulletins monitored abroad did not mention the situation in Warsaw though they said the provincial towns of Lublin and Bielsko-Biala were working normally. The silence contrasted with the radio's frequent assurances earlier in the crisis that most industry was returning to normal as a result of the army's intervention.

Western diplomats in Moscow reported meanwhile that the Soviet Union was beginning to suffer as a result of the Polish crisis. They said urgently-needed supplies of grain could not be unloaded at Polish ports for shipment by rail to the Soviet Union and were up to 10 days late.

As authorities in Poland warned the population that they were in for another round of food cuts and austerity next month, the Red Cross said in Geneva that it had sent four tons of medicine by air to Warsaw. Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki wrote to President Reagan promising to remain in close touch on the question of Western sanctions against Poland.

The sanctions have been proposed so far only by the United States and are being strongly resisted as an immediate option by at least West Germany in Europe, according to diplomats. East European newspapers in the meantime maintained their barrage of criticism of the U.S. response to the Dec. 13 crackdown on Solidarity's challenge to Communist rule in Poland.

Reports reaching the West said Solidarity leaders who had escaped arrest called for a campaign of passive resistance in leaflets distributed in Warsaw. They urged workers to follow the example of the Ursus tractor factory near the capital which was said to have produced only one tractor in the first week of martial law. Monday was the first major test of support for the call by the union which is now banned.

Warsaw radio said the Katowice Steel Mill, where troops smashed a strike last week, worked normally Monday. It added that 2,300 out of a work-force of 10,000 turned up at the Zielona Gora mine where strike ended Saturday. But it acknowledged that a strike at the neighboring piast mine, where 1,000 men are holding out underground, was continuing.

The authorities allege that some of the Piast men are being held against their will and that their health is breaking down. Miners who have reached the surface, including 56 Monday, said that some of those still below believed they would be jailed if they gave in, the radio reported.

Reuter correspondent Brian Mooney Sunday reported in a censored despatch from Warsaw that severe restrictions on personal freedom in Poland remained. He said the economy was suffering damage because telex and telephone communications remained cut.

This was because the Kremlin would have few options left if Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski failed in his gamble to force the Polish people back to work, they said. Another round of consultations will be held at NATO this week. The North Atlantic Council will meet at ambassadorial level Wednesday. But no high officials from the 15 capitals have been called for what is expected to be a routine meeting leading to no concrete action, they said.

The council meeting will coincide with a meeting in London of senior foreign ministry officials of the 10 EEC (European Economic Community) member states.

### U.S. allies reluctant to help

ing concern remained the avoidance of direct Soviet intervention and they want to refrain from any hasty steps which could precipitate this, the diplomats said. NATO diplomats said they agreed with the judgment of U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig, who said in an interview in Washington Sunday that the likelihood of Soviet intervention might be greater now than two weeks ago.

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## Williams trial begins, evidence called 'flimsy'

ATLANTA, Dec. 28 (Agencies) — Wayne B. Williams was taken to court under heavy guard Monday to stand trial for two of the 28 murders of young blacks that haunted this southern capital for almost two years.

Jury selection began in the morning, more than one hour after the scheduled start. Court officials said the delay was caused by the large number of reporters and spectators seeking admittance to the courtroom and the time required to screen the first of 48 prospective jurors through a metal detector.

Williams was wearing a black leather coat as heavily armed sheriff's deputies escorted him to the courthouse from the Fulton County Jail, where he has been held since his arrest June 21. Reporters and other spectators were screened with a metal detector before entering the fourth-floor courtroom. Before the trial got underway, a prosecutor acknowledged that prospective jurors probably already have formed opinions. One-third of the 700 prospective jurors were expected in court.

Williams, a 23-year-old black free-lance cameraman and self-styled talent promoter, is charged with murdering Nathaniel Cater and Jimmy Ray Payne, 21, two of 28 young blacks whose deaths have been investigated by a special police task force. Williams pleaded innocent.

Payne and Cater were the 26th and 27th victims on the task force list of over 22 months. No cases have been added to the list since Cater's body was recovered from the Chattahoochee River May 24. No charges have been filed in the other 26 cases.

Payne's body was found in the Chattahoochee April 27, 500 yards from where Cater's body was found a month later. Prosecutors are seeking a life sentence for Williams, who has been held in the Fulton County Jail since his arrest June 21.

Georgia has death penalty, but prosecut-



ON TRIAL: Wayne B. Williams enters the Atlanta courtroom Monday to begin trial proceedings. Williams is accused as the murderer of 28 and is standing trial for two murders.

the Williams case.

Evidence is flimsy, with the prosecution charging that Williams was seen on a bridge where shortly before a loud splash was heard, close to the spot where the bodies were found, and that fibers and dog hairs found on the bodies of Cater and Payne were identical to others discovered at his home. However, a major prosecution point is that since Williams' arrest the murders have ceased.

Earlier, the president was seen off at Riyadh airport by Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard; Prince Salman, defense and aviation minister; Sheikh Muhammad Abdu

l Naim, city mayor and several other officials.

Monday morning, King Khalid and Presi-

dent Abdul Sattar co-chaired the opening round of official talks in Riyadh, focusing on the means of further boosting bilateral relations as well as Arab and international developments.

The Saudi Arabian delegation at Monday's deliberations included Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard; Prince Sultan, defense and aviation minister; Sheikh Muhammad Abdu

l Naim, city mayor and several other officials.

President Abdul Sattar reaffirmed his country's denunciation of the Israeli decision to annex the Syrian Golan Heights. He reasserted Bangladesh's full backing and solidarity with the Arab countries in their stand toward the Middle East issue. The president called for an immediate Soviet withdrawal from Muslim Afghanistan in order to enable the Afghan people to determine their own regime, without any foreign intervention. He reiterated his country's full support for the stand of the third Islamic heads of state summit held in Makkah, on the Afghan issue.

Meanwhile, President Abdul Sattar Monday visited the King Faisal Specialist Hospital in Riyadh where he was welcomed by Dr. Nizar Fitaih, the hospital superintendent, and a number of other officials.

Al-Khalil, minister of finance and national economy; Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayyal, minister of Posts, Telegraph and Telephones; Dr. Mohammad Al-Milhem, minister of state in the cabinet; Saudi Arabian Ambassador to Bangladesh, Sheikh Fuad Al-Khatib and Abbas Ghazzawi, director of Afro-Asian Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

The Bangladesh side at the meeting included Foreign Minister Muhammad Shams-ul-Haq; Minister of Economy; Muhammad Seif-ur-Rahman and Minister of Posts, Telegraph, Telephones and Civil Aviation A.K.M. Al-Islam. (Related report page 3).

Meanwhile, President Abdul Sattar stressed that his talks with King Khalid and Saudi officials were "fruitful and very successful."

Addressing a press conference, following the opening round of official talks, Abdul Sattar said, "Today's deliberations were held in a friendly atmosphere and will further strengthen the existing ties between Bangladesh and Saudi Arabia."

The President noted that his visit to Saudi Arabia was his first trip abroad since taking over the presidency. He expressed his great pleasure over the visit and described the Saudi-Bangladesh relations as "very strong and based on religious, cultural and economic ties."

He expressed his appreciation of the aids extended to Bangladesh by Saudi Arabia and reiterated Bangladesh's backing for establishing a new international economic order based on fairness, justice, equality and the support of the rich countries for the poor ones.

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They said rescue workers had so far recovered about 15 bodies from the ruins of the building, which was said to have been undermined by heavy rainfall. Eleven other persons were injured in the collapse. Rescue operations were being hampered by the continuing torrential rain.

## Italian police suspect Dozier's photo fake

VERONA, Dec. 28 (Agencies) — Anti-terrorist police said Monday that the photo of kidnapped U.S. General James Dozier issued Sunday by the Red Brigades could have been faked through a photo montage.

The picture, released in Milan with the Brigades' "communique no. 2", showed the general holding a sign before a banner of the extreme-left terrorist group. But there was speculation as to whether Gen. Dozier, who was reportedly injured in the Dec. 17 kidnapping, was actually holding the sign. Questioned Monday a police spokesman denied that the portrait of the general himself had been retouched, but acknowledged that there was some doubt over whether the composition had been faked. Gen. Dozier, 50, the

Police confirmed earlier reports that the communique in fact said the general's "proletarian trial" had begun. In the communique Sunday, the gang said the general would be interrogated about the NATO forces under his command.

Italian newspapers speculated that the picture was evidence that Dozier has not been broken, describing his oppression as "ironic". A small dark mark, possibly a bruise, is visible on the general's face under his left eye in the photograph. The communique found Sunday night in a rubbish bin here. It contained no demands or conditions for his release. "This pig, this assassin, is a 'hero' of the American massacres in Vietnam where he won various decorations for his 'merits,'" the communique said.

In the Taliano case, the Brigades also cal-

led him a pig, made no demands for his release and then killed him.

The Red Brigades, who kidnapped and murdered former Italian Premier Aldo Moro in 1978, said the general was an agent of "U.S. imperialism" who had been sent to

"to represent" to repress the liberation of peoples."

Observers said the split between the northern (Milan, Venice) group — who kidnapped the general — and the southern (Rome, Naples) group of the left-wing organization possibly explained the delay in issuing the communique. In all previous cases, the brigades have circulated a photograph of the hostage in the days immediately following the kidnapping. The communique was attached to a 188-page document, entitled "resolution from the strategic command" and dated Dec. 1981, in which the Red Brigades clearly state their aims of internationalizing the group.

A drawing of Europe shows Italy with two hands playing cards superimposed on it. On the left is a tank, a line of soldiers, and the characteristic mushroom cloud of a nuclear explosion.

On the right is a symbol of the "combating

of fascism".

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## Fahd highlights educational progress

RIYADH, Dec. 28 (SPA) — Crown Prince Fahd said Monday that he was happy to see the big strides made in the sphere of education in the Kingdom.

In a message on the silver jubilee of Riyadh University, which will be published in the university's documentary book, the crown prince said that the rising number of graduates is a clear evidence that the educational renaissance is taking wide steps to realize progress and prosperity for the country. He added that it was a matter of pride that today

"we have a large number of national teaching cadre who are faithfully working to bring their university to a standard equal to that of the best universities of the world."

Prince Fahd said that "my pleasure over the big strides we have made in the field of knowledge stems from a feeling that I had the honor of being the first education minister when the ministry was set up over 25 years ago. It was one of my main objectives then to set up a university based on the foundations of the sublime faith, so it could respond to the

aspirations of the people of this country. It is gratifying to note that the aim has been realized better than we had expected."

The crown prince expressed the hope to be able to hold similar celebrations for other universities in the future. He congratulated Riyadh University's teachers and students for their achievements and wished them further progress and advancement in the field of education.

Meanwhile, Minister of Higher Education Sheikh Hassan Al-Sheikh Monday said that King Khaled's patronage of Riyadh university's silver jubilee celebrations Tuesday demonstrates his great concern for higher education in the Kingdom.

The minister said that higher education has made big headway in a record time, and added that credit for educational advancement goes to King Khaled and Crown Prince. He said the Kingdom's educational history will record with pride the great patronage and attention of the crown prince toward the higher education.

### BRIEFS

RIYADH, (SPA) — King Khaled sent a cable of congratulations Monday to Nepal's King Birendra Bir Bikram Shah on the occasion of his country's national day which also coincides with the birthday anniversary of the Nepalese monarch.

In his message King Khaled expressed his sincere greetings to Nepalese monarch and wished the people more progress and prosperity.

JEDDAH, — Japan Air Lines will commence a regular flight service between Jeddah and Tokyo as of Tuesday, according to the regional Manager, Kozo Haraguchi, here Monday.

ABU DHABI, (SPA) — President of the United Arab Emirates Sheikh Zayed ibn Sultan Al-Nahyan conferred Sunday night with Saudi Arabian Ambassador to the UAE Sheikh Saleh Sulaiman Al-Fawazan. Talks dealt with developing relations between the two countries.

RIYADH, (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Society for Culture and Arts will holds a seminar on "The World Today," here Tuesday. The participants will include Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani, information minister; Abbas Faqir Ghazzawi, head of the Asian and African desk at the Foreign Ministry; Hashim Abdo Hashim, editor-in-chief of *Ola*, and Abdullatif Muhammad Al-Shehail, managing director of the society. The seminar will be held at the cultural center hall at 7:30 p.m.

JEDDAH, (SPA) — Before Jeddah Chief Justice Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Issa, 21 persons declared their entrance to Islam Monday. Sheikh Issa explained the basic principles of Islam and prayed for them for success and God's blessings. They included 17 Koreans, three Filipinos and an American woman.



**PARTICIPATION:** Makkah Governor Prince Majed joined school children taking part in the third tree-planting week in Jeddah Monday morning. The prince toured the Corniche area where reforestation efforts are underway since the tree-planting began Saturday. Prince Majed was escorted by Jeddah Mayor Muhammad Said Farsi and Western Region Education Director General Dr. Abdullah Al-Zaid. About 10,000 students are participating in the events, about 100,000 trees are expected to be planted in the Corniche area and the Khuzam Palace surroundings. Prince Majed is shown above with school children and officials wearing a garland they presented to him.

### Under President Zayed

## UAE federal council meets

ABU DHABI, Dec. 28 (WAM) — United Arab Emirates President Sheikh Zayed ibn Sultan Al-Nahyan inaugurated the fifth session of the federal national council Monday.

The session was attended by members of the Supreme Council; Sheikh Maktoum ibn Rashid, deputy prime minister and crown prince of Dubai; ministers; senior officials and member of the Arab and foreign diplomatic corps.

The Supreme Council members include Sheikh Sultan ibn Muhammad Al-Qassimi, ruler of Sharjah; Sheikh Saqr ibn Muhammad Al-Qassimi, ruler of Ras Al-Khaimah; Sheikh Humaid ibn Rashid Al-Nuaimi, ruler of Ajman; Sheikh Rashid ibn Ahmed Al-Mulla, ruler of Umm Al-Qaiwain and the ruler of Fujairah, Sheikh Hamad ibn Muhammad Al-Sharqi.

In an inaugural speech, Sheikh Zayed wished the council all success and his people prosperity and progress. Ahmad Said Ghobash, eldest council member, delivered the council's speech and welcomed Sheikh Zayed. He pledged the council's adherence to the principles of unity.

Sheikh Zayed's speech was later read by Hamad Al-Mafsa, minister of health. The president stressed that the Gulf Cooperation Council does not form an axis or a bloc against anyone. "It is a power to face any threat in the area and to secure joint interest

and achieve stability and progress in the region," he said.

The GCC's aim is to support the 21-Arab league and all just causes, he added. Sheikh Zayed appealed to the super powers to support justice, and to exert maximum efforts to achieve peace in the Middle East which he said was based on the restoration of the inalienable rights of the Palestinian people and setting up their independent state on their national soil.

He also called on the Arab countries to close ranks and realize solidarity and face the challenges they are presently experienced. "We are looking forward to the day when the war between Iraq and Iran is put to an end, and the legitimate rights of all are respected," he added.

Following a short break, the council held its first session to review items on the agenda and to elect the council's speaker and members.

Hilal ibn Ahmad Lutnah was elected during the session as the new speaker replacing Taryam Omran Taryam. Lutnah received 25 votes against 13 for Hamad Bushhab. The session was attended by 38 members of the overall 40.

Ahmed ibn Saif Bellaha, from Dubai, was elected first deputy speaker while Eid Bekhit Al-Mazroui, from Abu Dhabi, as the second deputy speaker.

## Kayyal warns against phone cable damage

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Dec. 28 — Posts, Telegraph and Telephone Minister Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayyal has warned contractors against causing damage to underground telecommunications cables when excavation works are taking place.

According to a statement by Saudi Telephone, the minister has issued a circular to all telegraph and telex districts requesting that they notify contractors operating in their area that it is imperative to coordinate their work with the cable location offices. These FITT offices were especially introduced for advising contractors about underground cables before excavation work is begun.

The telephone department provides free cable location service to contractors in an effort to save millions of riyals by preventing accidental damage in addition to the inconvenience caused to subscribers as a result of faults. The cable location office has become a special service codes used by Saudi telephone, and can be reached by dialing 906.

Meanwhile, according to a recent Saudi telephone report, the Kingdom's subscribers have set new records for international calls. During the last month of 1981 (which ended Oct. 27) over 1.7 million international calls were made from Saudi Arabia. Subscribers placed more than 57,000 international calls per day during October — a number that would be considered high for any nation. Showing an increasing sophistication in calling habits, almost 85 percent of the calls were dialed directly by the subscribers themselves. Using international subscriber dialing service, 1.5-million direct-dialed overseas calls were made during the month.

The number of international calls has risen steadily since the start of the modern telephone expansion program. The number of international calls had climbed to more than one million per month — an average of 33,800 international calls per day 10 months ago.

Today, telephone subscribers are making an average of nearly 3.5 international calls per working line in a month.

### Sheraton officials due

JEDDAH, Dec. 28 — Two Sheraton Hotel senior officials will visit Saudi Arabia to review property and personnel, according to Sheraton's executive assistant manager here, Nabil M. Soweid.

According to Soweid, the senior vice president of personnel, Ernie Zissis, and senior vice president and general director of Sheraton in the Middle East, Sami Zogbi, will pay a short visit to hotels in Jeddah, Taif and Madinah beginning Jan. 6.

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## Wide ranging topics studied by Kingdom, Bangladesh



Shamsul-Haq

RIYADH, Dec. 28 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian-Bangladesh talks dealt with a number of regional and world topics of mutual concern, according to Bangladesh Foreign Minister Shamsul-Haq, who is accompanying President Abdul Sattar in his current visit to the Kingdom.

Shamsul-Haq said Monday, that discussions between the leadership of the two countries were held in an "extremely brotherly and cordial atmosphere." He added that his country's delegation was deeply touched by King Khaled's statement in which he said that Bangladesh was "very close to the heart of the government and people of Saudi Arabia". Bangladesh was also very much impressed by the Kingdom's great concern for the continued progress, development, security and stability of Bangladesh, he said.

The minister reiterated that bilateral relations are based on strong foundations, since both countries are bound by ties of fraternity.

He said that President Abdul Sattar's maiden visit to the Kingdom has taken place for three reasons: he wanted to perform the minor pilgrimage (umrah) and to visit the Holy Prophet's Mosque in Madinah, besides keen desire to meet with King Khaled and to further cement the strong relations between the two Islamic countries.

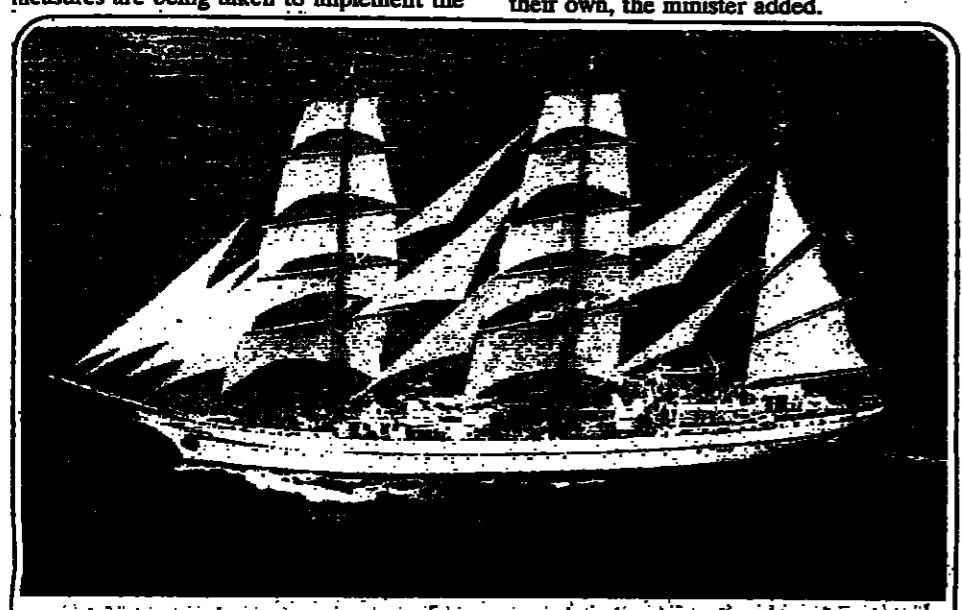
The foreign minister said the fundamental object of his country's foreign policy is to establish good relations with neighbors. He added that there were certain problems with India's but, during his meeting with India's external affairs minister last September, an agreement was reached to settle those problems amicably, he said. Currently, necessary measures are being taken to implement the

agreement signed with his Indian counterpart in this behalf, he added.

Shamsul-Haq explained that the president is giving much attention to the economic problems of Bangladesh and has laid his full concentration on the agricultural development and the improvement of health conditions. These measures were included in the second development plan of the country, he said.

The minister expressed his deep appreciation of the Kingdom's constructive assistance to solve Bangladesh's problems, and said that the economic cooperation between the two countries forms a part of the brotherly cooperation among the Islamic states, deriving inspiration from the historic Makkah Declaration during the Third Islamic Summit which was held in Makkah and Taif. He added that his country considered cooperation among the Islamic states as an "essential matter for the economic security and for ensuring political independence in the Islamic world." He stressed the need for working progressively for the realization of this objective.

The foreign minister said that President Abdul Sattar has reaffirmed his country's total support for Israel's immediate withdrawal from all occupied Arab territories, including the holy city of Jerusalem. He also has urged the restoration of the inalienable national rights of the Palestinian people, including their right to establish a state of their own, the minister added.



**CALLING HERE:** The Portuguese Navy sailing ship *Sagres*, will call at Jeddah Islamic Port Jan. 2, 1982, on a two-day goodwill visit. The three masts, 89.5 meter long ship has a capacity of 1,896 tons. Its sails have an area of 1,935 square meters, and the height of the main one is more than 45 meters. Crewed by nine officers, 17 sergeants and 143 men, *Sagres*, will be open to the public from 5 to 7 p.m. on Jan. 2 at Jeddah port.

### Prayer Times

Tuesday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	5:32	5:40	5:11	5:02	5:26	6:00
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:33	12:24	11:55	11:42	12:06	12:36
Asr (Afternoon)	3:27	3:23	2:54	3:38	3:02	3:28
Maghreb (Sunset)	5:49	5:44	5:15	4:58	5:22	5:47
Isha (Night)	7:19	7:14	6:45	6:28	6:52	7:17

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**SALES OFFICERS - DAMMAM, JEDDAH & RIYADH**

University Graduate Preferably MBA

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Bi-lingual or Multi-lingual will be given preference.

Valid Saudi Driving Licence a must.

**GROUP II** **ACCOUNTANT - DAMMAM**  
**ACCOUNT ASSISTANTS - DAMMAM**

Commerce/Accounts Graduates

Atleast 6 years experience as an independant Accountant for Position (1) and 2-3 years as Assistant for Position (2).

Knowledge of Costing will be an added qualification.

**GROUP III** **STORE KEEPERS - DAMMAM & JEDDAH**

4-5 years experience as Store Keeper of a medium sized Store.

Knowledge of Lubricants Oils and/or Chemicals will be an added qualification.

Preference to people with valid Saudi Driving Licence and ability to drive.

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**NOTE:** (Mark all envelopes AHM/LH Clearly)

## Yamani begins Pakistan visit

ISLAMABAD, Dec. 28 (AP) — Saudi Arabian Petroleum and Minerals Minister Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani arrived here Monday for a week-long visit to Pakistan. Yamani is scheduled to call on Pakistan's Petroleum Minister Gen. Rao Farman Ali Khan and hold talks with President Gen. Zia ul Haq, official sources said. He will also visit several industrial sites in the country.

## SR469 million contracts signed

RIYADH, Dec. 28 (SPA) — Communications Minister Sheikh Hussein Mansouri Monday signed two contracts totaling SR469.6 million for the construction and asphalting of Tabuk to Daba road and the Wadi Jinah to Rawda connection.

The 178.9 kilometer Tabuk to Daba dual carriage highway will cost SR439.6 million. The second SR30 million contract calls for the construction and asphalting of a 25.8 kilometer road to link Wadi Jinah to Rawda.

## Riyadh supports Islamic bank plan in Philippine

By Shamsuddin Ansari

Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Dec. 28 — With capital support from Saudi Arabia and other Middle East countries an Islamic development bank will be set up in the Philippines. President Ferdinand Marcos has approved the plan, a Philippine embassy press release said here Monday.

The president also said that he would attend the inauguration of the first Islamic printing plant in the Philippines, which was set up with a \$1.3 million grant from King Khaled. The plant will print Arabic and English books and other instruction materials for students.

The Islamic banks was proposed by the Ulama Council of the Philippines. President Marcos made the comment while speaking before the council. He also reaffirmed his belief that religion remains the central fact of Filipino life and added that Islam is very much a part of the heritage of the Filipino people.

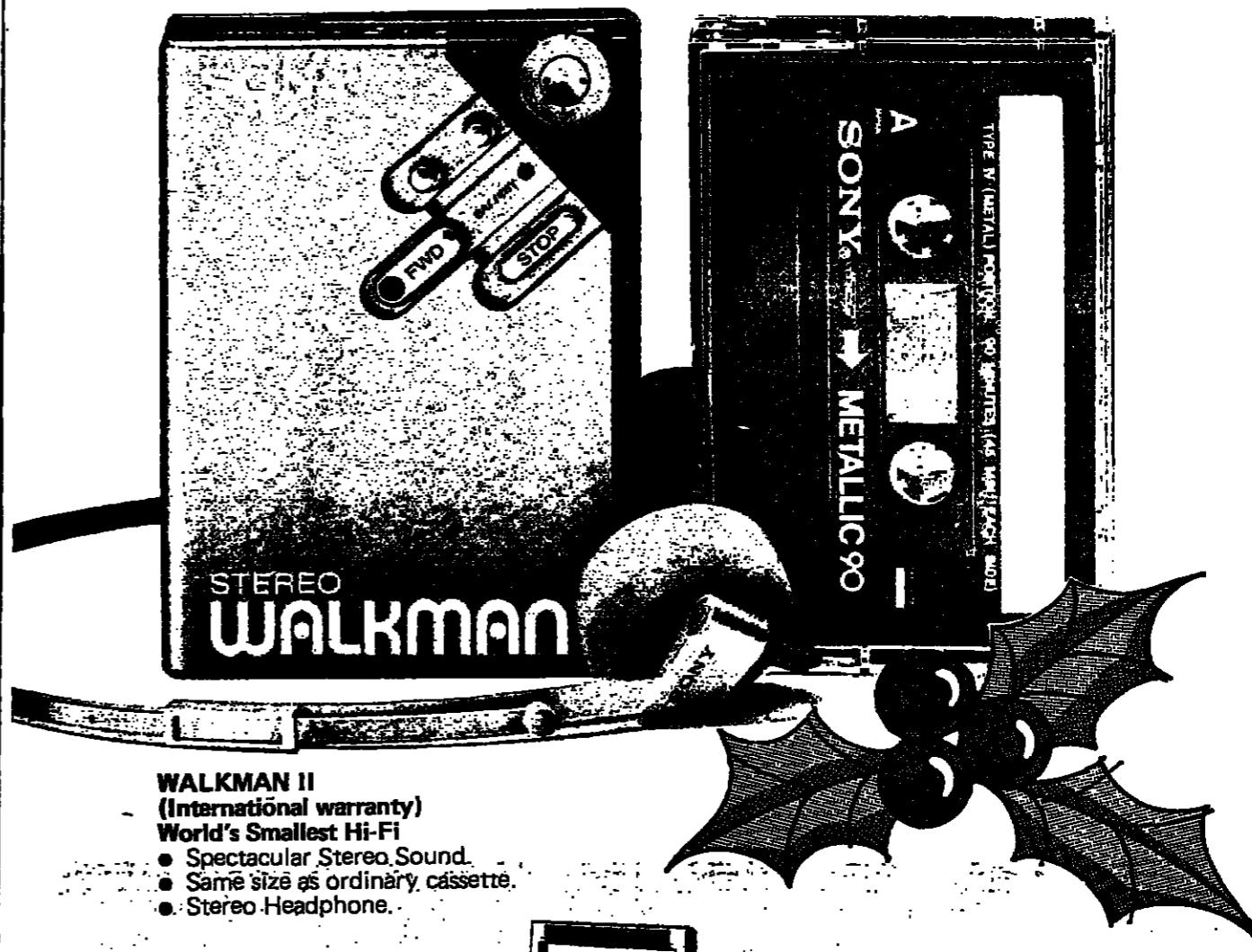
Marcos has offered amnesty to Filipino Muslims fighting for independence, the press release said. He was reported to have made the offer in a recent speech before 200 Muslim women from 15 countries attending an international conference in Manila. He invited foreign-based leaders of the Moro National Liberation Front to return for peace talks, and assured them of free passage, safe conduct and government protection.



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## Reagan affirms U.S. commitment to Israel

WASHINGTON, Dec. 28 (Agencies) — The United States is as committed as ever to Israel despite Washington's suspension on Dec. 18 of the strategic cooperation agreement between the two countries, President Ronald Reagan said in an interview published Sunday.

Reagan was also quoted as rejecting a contention by Israel that the strategic agreement is now canceled following its suspension by the U.S.

In the interview conducted with him by a group of reporters last week, Reagan predicted that the suspension would be lifted although he did not say when. Washington suspended the agreement after Israel annexed the Golan Heights earlier this month. Israel occupied the heights in the 1967 Arab-Israeli war.

Reagan was reported as saying that criticism of the U.S. by Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin had been "a little harsh." But the president added: "Friends sometimes have arguments and I guess this is one of them."

Following are excerpts on the Middle East from the newspaper groups' interview with Reagan, as quoted by several U.S. newspapers Sunday.

Q... Is the latest incident with Israel over the Golan Heights part of an overall reassessment of our Middle East policy in which we intend to take a stronger line with Israel?

A. No it's just — friends sometimes have arguments and I guess this is one of them.... Q. Do you object to the language of those arguments in the past few days?

A. I think maybe all of that will be tempered now... We're still committed as we've always been to our relationship with Israel, to the assurance, the obligation that I think this country feels that Israel shall exist as a nation and we hope, in peace with its neighbors.

Q. Do you ... see the reinstatement of the strategic agreement, or do you consider it canceled?

A. No, it isn't canceled. We just held it up here until — no, I don't believe it's canceled. We don't consider it so.

Q. (Is there) a difference of opinion as to the commitment to Israel between, say, you and your feelings and those of, say, your... more pragmatic legislators.

A. No. Let me say I can assure you that is not so ... But remember that some of the things, for example, the Iraqi incident, we were bound by law. The law in delivering American weapons says for defensive purposes only and they cannot be used in any other way... The law was very specific. There had to be an investigation of this. Now, Israel's defense was that it had information that led it to believe that this was a defensive move, a preemptive strike in their own defense.

Begin suggested it came from you, that ***Three leftists executed***



## Khomeini urges Muslim states to unite

BEIRUT, Dec. 28 (AP) — Iran's Ayatollah Khomeini Monday urged Muslim countries to unite their forces "because then they would not need backing from any powers," as three more members of the Mujahedeen Khalq leftist underground group were executed in Tehran.

Tehran radio, monitored here, broadcasting recording of the 30-minute speech Khomeini made to a group of devotees in his north Tehran home. Khomeini said if the Muslims had united their forces "neither Afghanistan nor Palestine would come under any aggression." He asked other Islamic governments to use Iran as a pattern "to unite with their people."

Sunday was the second anniversary of the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan which was marked by anti-Soviet demonstrations in Tehran.

Khomeini also said Israel was able to annex Syria's Golan Heights this month because of a lack of unity among Muslims. "These position-takings are against Islam and the Holy Quran," Khomeini said. "Islam wants you to be together, yet you sow the seeds of

discord amongst yourselves," he said, addressing the Islamic countries. "If you are brothers with one another, the East and the West cannot rule over you," he added.

Addressing critics of his fundamentalist clergy-dominated regime, Khomeini said: "This country which has given martyrs for Islam, which has given refugees for (the sake of) Islam, why should you oppose this country?"

The Teheran government, which has been at war with neighboring Iraq for the past 15 months, is presently coping with 1.5 million war refugees from southwestern and southern Iran, according to official estimates.

Khomeini's speech came shortly after Tehran radio said two men and one woman members of the Mujahedeen Khalq leftist urban guerrilla group, were executed in Tehran's main Evin prison.

This brings to 1,656 the number of officially announced executions of government opponents since secular-minded President Abolhassan Banisadr was ousted from office on June 22. His ouster sparked violent confrontations between urban guerrilla

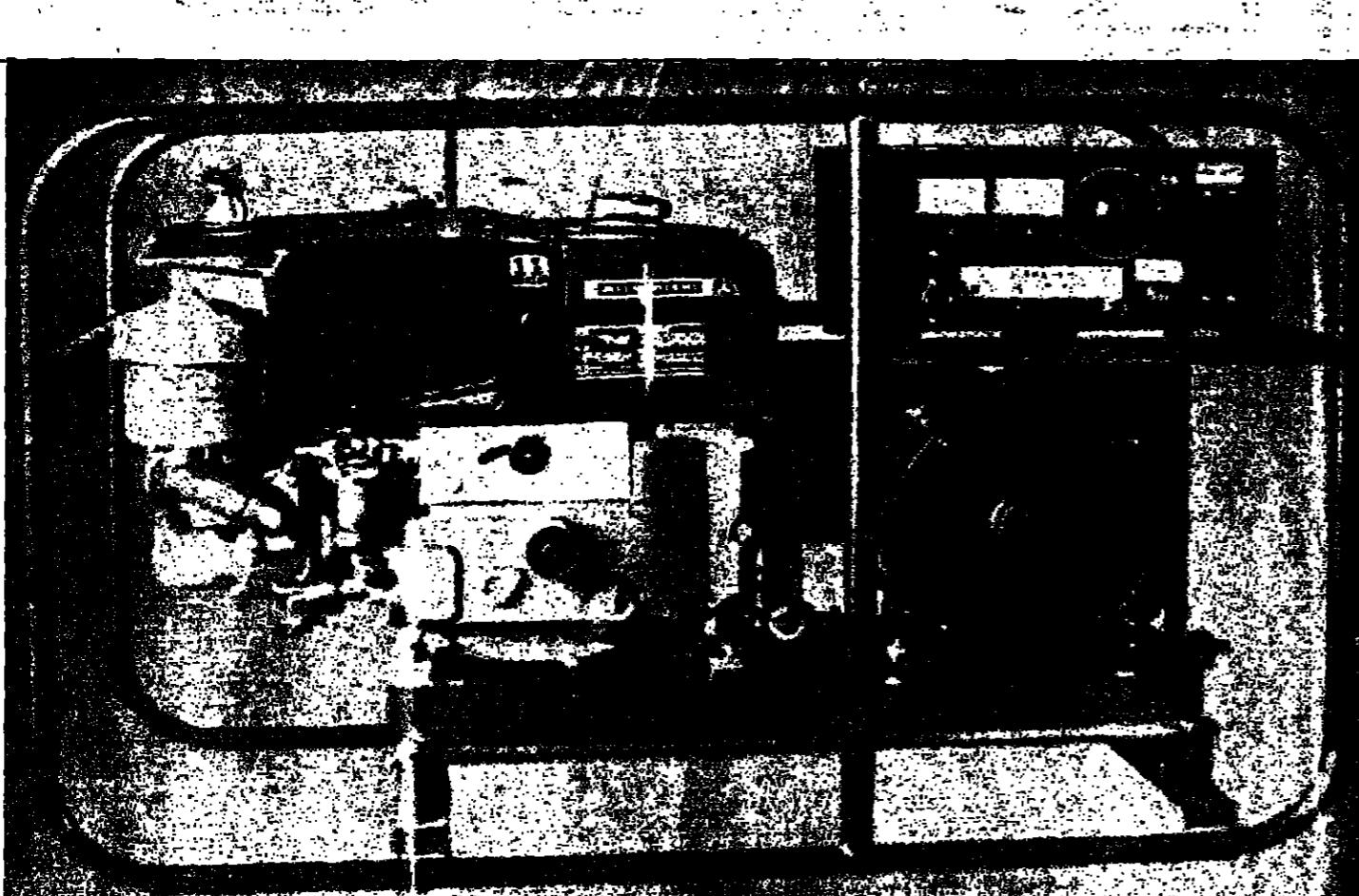
groups spearheaded by the Mujahedeen Khalq and the zealous revolutionary guards. Authorities in Teheran have blamed the Mujahedeen for the assassination of more than 1,000 Khomeini loyalists since June.

Khomeini's call for unity was preceded by assurances from Iran's parliament speaker that his country "would be a good backer of the small states in the south of the Gulf if they adopted a sound policy."

In an interview with the official Pars news agency, Ali-Akbar Rafsanjani also said verbal criticism of the Israeli annexation of the Golan Heights was not enough.

Speaking about Syrian President Hafez Assad's recent six-state tour of the Gulf, Rafsanjani said the tour was good for Arab unity. He noted the closer Muslim countries are to one another, the stronger they would be.

In another development, Teheran radio announced Monday that 64 teacher-training centers spread through 18 of Iran's provinces had resumed their work after a two-year closure. It noted that these centers would be training about 17,000 teachers for the country's schools during a three-year course.



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## On Golan annexation

### Mubarak gets Begin's note

CAIRO, Dec. 28 (Agencies) — Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak received a message Monday from Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin explaining his decision to annex the Syrian Golan Heights.

Israeli Ambassador Moshe Sasson told reporters after handing the message to the Egyptian leader that it also dealt with other aspects of relations between the two countries. Begin also reaffirmed Israel's commitment to withdraw from the remaining part of Sinai by April 25, in accordance with the Camp David peace accords.

Sasson said that Syria's refusal to negotiate peace with Israel was behind its annexation decision two weeks ago. "The secret behind

the annexation lies with Syria. Syria denounces the peace process and rejects any negotiations with Israel to reach a peaceful settlement in the Middle East," he alleged.

Egypt has bitterly condemned the Israeli parliament's decision to apply Israeli law to the Golan Heights occupied in the 1967 Mideast war—and thus effectively annex the strategic heights.

In spite of international condemnation, Begin has said no power on earth could rescind the Israeli Knesset's decision.

The Cairo daily *Al-Ahram*, quoting the Israeli *Maariv* newspaper, said Begin's message expressed Begin's hope that he may receive Mubarak in Israel in the near future.

## Zia eases censorship on magazines

ISLAMABAD, Dec. 28 (R) — President Muhammad Zia ul-Haq Monday exempted literary and research magazines from press censorship imposed by him in October 1979. But he told a writers' conference here that censorship on other magazines and all newspapers would continue.

Gen. Zia said recently a decision on lifting press censorship would be taken by the Federal Advisory Council which he set up last Thursday to work as an interim parliament. The council will hold its first session next month, an official spokesman said Monday.

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'1982 year of political changes'

## Arafat sees difficult period for Palestinians

BEIRUT, Dec. 28 (Agencies) — Palestine Liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat says the commando movement will face "crucial difficulties" in 1982, "the year of changes in the political map of the Middle East."

He also lamented the failure to stop the war between Iran and Iraq, which he said had "allowed the U.S., British, Australian and West German fleets to enter the Gulf, the Arabian Sea and the Indian Ocean, meaning we have returned to square one."

Arafat made his remarks in a speech he delivered at a PLO military school in Beirut on Sunday. Excerpts of the speech were reported by the PLO-controlled Palestine news agency Wafa and published by Beirut newspapers on Monday.

Arafat said prevailing disarray in the Arab world would encourage Israel with U.S. backing to strike at Palestinian concentrations in Lebanon.

"In these bad Arab times, intrigues will escalate against this dedicated group (Palestinians) which is confident of its victory," Arafat said. "We are facing a difficult period and the year (1982) will witness changes in

the political map of the Middle East as well as its alliance and groupings. But no one will be able to subdue us."

Arafat repeated his claim that Israel has massed troops and armor along Lebanon's southern border for an attack on Palestinian commando positions in the region and charged that U.S. President Ronald Reagan backed Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin's alleged plans to overrun southern Lebanon.

The Israeli buildup is designed to strike at the Palestinian revolution, this difficult figure in the area (Middle East). But no one will be able to jump over this figure and challenge both Reagan and Begin that they will never be able to impose a settlement or bring about security and stability in the area by jumping over the difficult Palestinian figure," Arafat said.

"We are prepared for all eventualities," he went on. "I am confident of the heroes of the Palestinian revolution and when I make my challenge I fully realize on whom I am counting."

Israeli officials have expressed concern over what they said was a Palestinian buildup of men and armor in southern Lebanon since a ceasefire negotiated by the United States and the United Nations ended 15 days of Israeli-PLO warfare on July 24.

Turning to the 15-month-old war between Israel and Iraq on the northern flank of the Gulf, Arafat said this conflict had pinned down the Gulf's strongest military powers in a "losing war for both sides because it is weakening both."

In the meantime, an official Syrian newspaper accused Israel Monday of planning a large-scale attack on Palestinian commando forces in South Lebanon.

*Al-Baath*, newspaper of the ruling party in Damascus, said in a commentary that after annexing the Golan Heights, Israel had "resorted to intensifying reinforcements in South Lebanon with the aim of diverting attention from the annexation crime."

He claimed that the U.S. administration "has helped Israel annex the Golan Heights, as it did with the annexation of (Arab) Jerusalem."

Al-Hassan urged the Arabs to "expose to danger" all U.S. and European interests in the Middle East. "The United States and Europe will not cease their support of Israel's aggressive and expansionist policy unless their interests in the Arab world were threatened," he said.

He insisted that the forthcoming Arab foreign ministers conference must "take practical and serious measures based on a unified strategy, to convince the West that we are serious in effecting a change in Israel's policies."

Referring to the Iranian regime of Ayatollah Khomeini, Al-Hassan said that "despite repeated denials, the Iranians are receiving weapons from Israel."



Yasser Arafat

### PLO official foresees U.S. veto on Golan

KUWAIT, Dec. 28 (AP) — A senior Palestinian official was quoted here Monday as predicting that the United States will veto any U.N. Security Council resolution for punitive action against Israel on account of its annexation of the Syrian Golan Heights.

"The Arabs must not be deceived by the false U.S. stance and its suspension of the strategic cooperation agreement with Israel," Khaled Al-Hassan, member of the Central Committee of Yasser Arafat's commando group Fatah, said in an interview in the daily *Al-Watan*.

He claimed that the U.S. administration "has helped Israel annex the Golan Heights, as it did with the annexation of (Arab) Jerusalem."

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Referring to the Iranian regime of Ayatollah Khomeini, Al-Hassan said that "despite repeated denials, the Iranians are receiving weapons from Israel."

### Iraq, Iran report fierce fighting

BEIRUT, Dec. 28 (AP) — Both Iran and Iraq reported heavy fighting between their two armies Sunday.

Tehran radio said 130 Iraqis were killed or wounded in fighting mostly concentrated in the Gilan Gharb area, western Iran. It also said Iranian artillery pounded the Iraqi port facilities in Fav, southern Iraq, causing considerable damage.

Baghdad radio reported 54 Iranians killed in the fighting and admitted 14 Iraqi deaths on the 483 kilometer front lines.

### Assad concludes Arab tour

ADEN, Dec. 28 (R) — Syrian President Hafez Assad left for home Monday after a seven-state tour of the Gulf and the Arabian peninsula aimed at spurring Arab action against Israel's annexation of the occupied Syrian Golan Heights.

Assad, who visited all Arab states in the Gulf and peninsula except Oman during his seven-day trip, was given public support in his campaign against the internationally criticized Israeli move.

The Syrian leader reached agreement with South Yemeni President Ali Nasser Muhammed during talks here Monday on

### Egypt, Sudan to resume Chad ties

CAIRO, Dec. 28 (AFP) — Egypt and Sudan are preparing to resume diplomatic relations with Chad, Egyptian Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Butros Ghali told newsmen Monday.

Egypt decided to withdraw its diplomatic representatives in Ndjamena after Libyan forces entered Chad at the invitation of Chadian President Goukouni Oueddei a year ago.

Libya has accused Egypt and Sudan of aiding the Armed Forces of the North (FAN) of rebel Chadian former Defense Minister Hissene Habre, allegations which both have denied.

Ghali said that the forthcoming visit of Oueddei to Sudan — which the Egyptian minister confirmed was still on and would take place in the next few weeks — would help indirectly to develop relations between

### Senator Percy opens talks in Israel

TEL AVIV, Dec. 28 (AP) — Senator Charles Percy, a leading critic of Israeli policy, began two days of talks here Monday which the Israeli hope will help ease tensions in U.S.-Israeli relations.

Percy, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, met for two hours with Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir and his aides, dealing with the roots of the strained relations and on the Mideast situation in general, Israeli officials said. He is to meet Prime Minister Menahem Begin Tuesday.

The Illinois Republican is the first senior U.S. personality to meet Israeli leaders since

Israel unexpectedly annexed the Golan Heights, triggering a chain of acrimony that brought its relations with its greatest benefactor to their lowest point in years.

The Reagan administration suspended a newly-signed strategic alliance with Israel, prompting a vehement attack by Begin on U.S. policy. Percy has advocated even stiffer measures against Israel, but an Israeli official who attended the meeting said the senator made no mention of further sanctions.

"I am here to study the situation and to come to conclusions," Percy said, declining further comment on his talks.

### BRIEFS

BEIRUT. (R) — Two bomb disposal experts were killed in east Beirut Monday when a shell exploded as they were trying to defuse it, sources in the right-wing Phalangist militia said. Three passersby were injured in the blast. The sources said the militia experts were called in after the shell was found on a stretch of waste ground, apparently a relic of one of the many artillery and mortar battles that periodically rock Beirut.

CAIRO, (R) — Lawyers for the men accused of the assassination of President Anwar Sadat said Monday that charges against the defendants were contrary to Islamic law, military sources said. Lawyer Ragai Atiya, speaking for his defendant Lt. Khaled el-Islambouli, asked the military judges trying the case for leave to appeal to

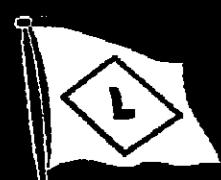
the supreme constitutional court, they said.

RABAT, (R) — The Arab League Secretary-General Credhi Klibi arrived in Casablanca Sunday night for talks with King Hassan of Morocco on a possible resumption of the Arab summit meeting that was suspended in Fez last month.

TEL AVIV, (AP) — Settlers in the northern Sinai town of Yamit set fire to an empty house during the night to protest the government's refusal to meet their demands for compensation for the evacuation of the area, sources in the town said Monday. The settlers say they started fortifying the town with sandbags, trenches, and barbed wire barriers over the weekend in preparation for what they said would be a violent conflict with authorities. A blaze in a second vacant house was extinguished Sunday.

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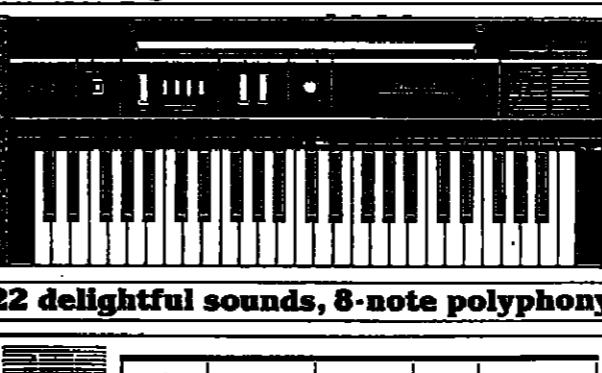
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*Chef's definitions vary*

## Nouvelle Cuisine is alive and well

By Suzy Patterson

**PARIS** (AP) — Is "La Nouvelle Cuisine" outmoded? Or worse — dead? Au contraire, it's still a driving force in gastronomy. When Michel Guerard came out denying the validity of what is called La Nouvelle Cuisine, there was an uproar.

But hold on. This does not mean that top French restaurants are going back to grandma's dishes of lamb stew and noodles, or the pretensions "classic" dishes like foie-gras-stuffed beef Wellington.

"There are too many copies," fumed Guerard. "The real creators are being vandalized of their own ideas. Pretension and mannerism are rife in restaurants. This is the opposite of what I wished Nouvelle Cuisine to be — culinary poetry, inspiration of the moment, nature's best productions."

Let's put the polemics in perspective. The

term "Nouvelle Cuisine" was invented eight years ago by the feisty, funny gastronomic critics Christian Millau and Henri Gault.

"There was a clear-cut evolution in cooking, and we made up a name for it," said Millau. "People now are interested in health and their figures, and the food they eat corresponds. That means lighter, fresh food using the best ingredients. New flavors, new combinations — all that goes into La Nouvelle Cuisine."

"You can call it what you like because the word 'new' is already old," Millau explained. "But it's ridiculous to think everybody will joyfully go back to eating the way we did twenty years ago."

"Who's going to go to a restaurant and pay 150 francs or nearly \$30 for lamb stew or sausage with lentils?" Millau asked? "When people go out to elegant restaurants, they want to pay for a 'fête,' something special."

## Superlearning eliminates conventional classrooms

By Susan Sapirto

Houston Bureau

**HOUSTON** — It is no ordinary Arabic class. There are no desks, blackboards or chalk and even the traditional roles of teacher and student have been altered. Some students lay on sleeping bags sprawled across the floor listening to Arabic music playing softly. Repetitive Arabic words and phrases can be heard in different intonations at sequenced intervals.

For this Arabic class, the elimination of the conventional classroom setting is all part of superlearning.

The concept was devised by Bulgarian doctor and psychiatrist, Dr. Georgi Lozanov. His system reportedly speeds up learning five to 50 times, increases retention, requires virtually no effort on the part of the student, reaches retarded and brilliant alike, young and old and requires little special equipment. People have discovered too, that not only have they learned a whole language in less than a month, they also have rebalanced their health, eased tensions and awakened unexpected creative and intuitive faculties in the process.

Within the last 10 years, complex research into the workings of the mind has turned into a left brain/right brain concept. Oversimplifying, the theory is that the left side of the brain has to do with rational, analytical thinking and the right side is concerned with intuition, creativity and imagination. This learning method attempts to keep the right brain and the left brain from working against each other so there's no interference with a person's abilities.

The techniques under superlearning are based on relaxation, rhythm and repetition. The theory is that people learn and retain best when the body is totally relaxed but the mind alert and when information is presented in rhythmic patterns at specifically spaced

intervals. Research also shows that boredom is prevented if the instructor projects material in three varying tones of voice to eliminate the boredom — normal, soft whisper and loud commands.

Superlearning is used for various subjects, from language to computer programming.

An Arabic superlearning course is taught at the University of Houston through a division of the Department of Continuing Education.

Charlotte LeHecka, language coordinator in the Continuing Education Department, says the method "taught at the University of Houston uses a two-fold method and promises the Arabic beginner to be conversant in the language in two weeks."

From the first day the student walks into the class, he is given an Arabic name and identity that he retains for the entire two weeks.

Then, combining active and passive sessions, the student learns situational knowledge, such as, talking on the telephone, calling a taxi and ordering meals in a restaurant, with different Arabic cultural components built in for the duration of the course.

In the passive stage of learning, Arabic music plays softly. The purpose of the music is to create a "sonic massage" — to eliminate the stress of hard mental work. Put into a slight hypnotic or "alpha" state, the students are programmed with vocabulary and dialogue.

Some reading and writing is taught, but the emphasis is on conversation.

According to LeHecka, people do amazingly well and are "very impressed with the method." She added that some students become so close-knit during the intense two weeks of learning, that often they meet with their former classmates for reunions.

The method, LeHecka says, "breaks down normal adult inhibition."

Most critics and even champions of Nouvelle Cuisine agree that there have been terrible abuses by lesser chefs in the name of food fashions: Huge plates with a little dab of food in the center; beans so crunchy underdone that they're just off the beanstalk; fish so short-cooked it's nearly still flopping, and a rage for kiwi or raspberry that teams them with such unlikely partners as shellfish, repulsive to discriminating French palates.

"Cooking has to be good, that's all," says Georges Blanc, whose elegant restaurant at Vonnas near Lyons merits the *Michelin Guide*'s three stars, plus two marks in the *Gault-Millau Guide* — 19 out of 20 and four Toques (chef's hats).

Descendent of a line of women chefs, Blanc learned traditional specialties. But he constantly adds a new twist. Frogs' legs are not your old batracians fried in oil with garlic, but are carefully deboned and cooked delicately in cream with fresh herbs, served in small chafing dishes. "I like to try new hand quick-cooked things with very light sauces," he said, "but I also love that old proverbial favorite, the little madeleine cakes made with lots of butter."

At the Côte D'Or In Saulieu Bernard Loiseau is the super-nova of French chefs.

"I don't use stocks, hardly any cream or butter," he says. "In fact, I do completely last-minute cooking, but don't call it Nouvelle Cuisine — just call it good if you like it."

He takes about two minutes flat to make a dish of scallops sautéed without butter in a greasy pan, pureeing some blanched parsley through his new food processor, and serving the scallops on the parsley with warmed juice of truffles and enough butter to make it a tasty sauce.

Paul Bocuse — the three-star chef with the Legion of Honor, even sometimes called "The Emperor" of French cuisine — says that he has never rejected traditional or regional cooking, often based on butter, cream and good stocks.

"What I object to is the copycats," he said recently. "There's too much uniformity in food."

Guerard agrees that there is too much imitation, but he practices two kinds of "new" cooking, one with a traditional slant, including cream and butter and rather rich sauces; the other is the famed "Cuisine Minceur," of which he is the sole inventor.

"Don't confuse the two," he said. "Minceur is diet food for your health, but that doesn't mean it is the only kind of cooking I like, on the contrary."

"And you can't deny an exciting evolution in French cooking recently. I want to see more and more."

"There is always room for various styles," said Christian Millau after a seven-course rich dinner at Beakwilliers in Montmartre, a luxurious Paris restaurant, serving dishes with both traditional and new touches.

"We don't deny that bistro, home or country cooking exist, and have their place. But we'd like to see an evolution in the current trend for lighter, fresher food. Call it what you will, but I say vive La Nouvelle Cuisine."



CLOWNING AROUND: Three clowns show what it takes to make people laugh. The finale at clown school is a performance by each student to help build up courage to perform in public.

### Liking people is essential

## Clowns learn what causes laughter

By Harry Dederichs

**NEW YORK** (AP) — Carolyn works in a public relations agency, but dreams of being an actress. Mel works in a law firm but considers himself a "frustrated comedian." Peggy just moved to New York and wants to communicate. Mimi teaches school. You should see them on Tuesday nights.

Gathering at a huge Manhattan apartment, they disappear behind the heavy makeup of a clown for lessons in how to make people laugh.

Their teacher is Eric Trules, also known as Gino Cumeezi, a former modern dancer who became a street clown in Chicago. "People started laughing at me and I discovered my sense of humor," says Trules, a man with dark, curly hair who declines to disclose his age.

He returned to his native New York in 1977, he says, after great-grandfather Gums Cumeezi called him from heaven and told him to come here. Trules' clownish smile leaves you to guess what, if any, of this is true.

It can be verified that Trules founded the Cumeezi (pronounced kuh-may-see) clown troupe, is the head clown at his school and ringmaster for nine semi-professional clowns known as the Cumeezi Bozo Ensemble, who hire out for parties and social events.

The ensemble also performs on the streets, when the mayor calls them, but never accepts money there. Trules says. A freelance clown, he adds, can easily pay the rent by passing the hat around on a sunny Sunday.

In 1979, the clown group spent several months in the Netherlands, in Switzerland and in France. Last New Year's eve they performed in the Waldorf Astoria, and in October they entertained guests of the Queen Elizabeth II on a cruise.

Trules makes his living by performing with his semi-professional group and his students and by giving lessons. At present he has 13 students enrolled. An introductory series of four two-hour lessons costs \$45.

Talent is not necessary, he says, and most

of his students have little of it. One thing they share, he says, is the ability to do something perhaps bolster self-confidence, meet people or just have fun. You only need to like people and have the will to please.

The two-hour lesson each week usually starts with exercises to relax the body, rather like ballet lessons. "There must be a connection between the brain and the body," Trules explains.

Students also learn many ways to change the expression of their face, move shoulders, arms, legs and the whole body.

After 40 exhausting minutes, the group is ready to don costumes and make-up. Trules doesn't tell his students what to wear but gives them advice. "It has to fit their personality," he explains.

The finale is a performance by each student to help build up the courage to perform in public in front of an audience. Trules says. "You are acting, move naturally," he advises.

At first there were about 50 students, but most dropped out. "They were scared," Trules says.

## Harrods admirably lives up to motto: 'everyone, everything, everywhere'

By William Tooty

**LONDON** (LAT) — Harrods, the largest department store in Europe and arguably the finest anywhere, tries to live up to its motto: *Omnnia, omnibus, ubique* — everyone, everything, everywhere.

Although Britain is undergoing its worst postwar recession, you'd never know it on a visit to Harrods. The store is chockablock with eager shoppers. Holiday planning begins early at Harrods, with the store's executives meeting as early as March to determine themes for the store's 66 display windows.

What makes Harrods such a special British institution, a tourist attraction rivaling the Tower of London?

"Harrods is really an up-market place without being snobbish," explained an American woman living in London. Nothing at Harrods says: "We are better than you." But the accent is always on quality.

"You usually get dressed up to go to Harrods, because you'll probably run into someone you know."

A shopper can buy a pin at Harrods (ground-floor buttons and trimmings) or a Rembrandt etching (fourth floor, picture gallery).

"What's the most expensive item on sale?" pondered a Harrods official. "I think it's those twin Italian antique tables for \$200,000."

"Let me check," he said, making a phone call. "No, they've just been sold. But I'm told there's a necklace available for \$260,000."

And an admirer of Ronald Reagan, when he was governor of California, called Harrods to purchase a baby elephant and have it shipped to Sacramento. It was turned over to a zoo there.

Harrods has occupied the same site in fashionable Knightsbridge near Hyde Park since it was founded in 1849. Since then, it has grown to fill a whole block on Brompton Road.

Harrods' six stories contain 13.5 acres of selling space, with seven restaurants and snack bars and 4,000 to 6,000 employees, depending on the season. It has 150,000 charge account customers. Twenty-five percent of the purchases are in cash. The largest over-the-counter cash transaction was \$72,000 for an article of jewelry, this year's sales are expected to top \$300 million.

The store provides what is said to be the world's most comprehensive range of merchandise and special services: A bank, a team of interpreters, real estate offices, a lending library, a pet shop, kennels for customers' dogs (animals are not allowed in the store proper).

Harrods deals with more than 14 million transactions a year in its 214 departments. It stocks 700 kinds of china, 450 different cheeses, 8,000 dresses and 150 separate

makes of pianos. You can make travel arrangements there, or buy theater tickets and insurance. There is even funeral service.

Harrods once received a letter from two young women who said they were interested in a medical career but wondered if they had the stomach for it. They inquired: "Dear sir: We are writing to inquire if you have any temporary summer jobs working with corps in your funeral department."

Although Harrods attracts well-heeled customers from all over the world, it basically considers itself the local store for London residents in Knightsbridge, Belgravia, Kensington and Chelsea.

One steady customer is Buckingham Palace, known locally as "Buck House," whose equerries regularly telephone orders from the royal family.

The local customers are what the managing director, W. Aleck Craddock, calls the "backbone of the business." Many housewives in the area shop daily at Harrods food stalls — in the center of the main floor — which boast the finest collection of meat, fish, cheese and delicacies in the country — if not the world.

The attention to food is a legacy of the original store. Henry Charles Harrod, tea merchant, 142 years ago took over a grocery shop on Brompton Road that at the time had a turnover of about \$100 a week and two employees. In 1861, Charles Digby Harrod took over the grocery from his brother and modernized and expanded it.

In 1867, patent medicine, perfume and stationery departments were added, and, over the years, the store stocked game, fruit, flowers, vegetables, confections and china. In 1885 Harrods introduced its credit system, and actresses Lily Langtry and Ellen Terry, as well as writer Oscar Wilde, were among the first charge-account customers.

Harrods was incorporated in 1889, and two years later Richard Burbidge was appointed general manager. He installed the first escalator in a London store in 1898, and coined the newspaper advertising slogan: "Harrods serves the world."

The famous facade known to millions of visitors was completed in the current form in 1902-1904. And in 1911, Harrods made its last acquisition of land to fill out the block on which it stands.

In those days, too, the customers were legendary: The children of the last czar of Russia were often pictured wearing sailor's suits purchased at Harrods.

In the years since, the store has survived two world wars, the blitz, bombing by the Irish Republican Army and, most recently, a takeover bid by the huge Lonrho Investment Company. It is owned by the house of Fraser.

In the executive department, planning goes on all year: How best to meet the customers

needs and wishes in a limited space. For instance, in 1972, the famous old banking hall, which occupied prime selling space on the ground floor, was moved to an upper floor. In its place, Harrods installed a dazzling perfume department with white marble floors and red velvet walls.

No detail is too small for managing director Craddock's consideration. He recently decided to move the boys department away from the women's department because, as he said, "if a boy has to go for his school uniform to a place near the ladies dress department, it may give him a bad memory of Harrods."

Craddock sees Harrods as a small community.

"Everything that happens in a town happens in Harrods and you've got the responsibility for all the people who work here, their future, which I consider a very important priority," he said.

For all its elegance, Harrods' sales in January and July are perhaps its most popular attractions. Thousands of items go on sale at up to one-half the normal price. Among other things, mink coats are reduced from \$10,000 to \$5,000.

Customers line up overnight to be first at the counters when the doors open at 9 A.M., and when they open the scene is reminiscent of a land rush — or for bargain seekers, a gold rush.

As customers fight for choice items, cashmere sweaters are tugged apart and chin is broken — all in front of the waiting cameras of the press.

As one newspaper headlined last year's sale: "Dash it, decorum dies at Harrods."

"Even middle-aged ladies in these circumstances are prone to hitting out with their umbrellas," a psychiatrist commented.

Like its American counterparts, Harrods is aware of competition from suburban shopping centers and discount houses. Craddock explained how he responds to the challenge:

"We've been fortunate because we have merchandising right through the spectrum, particularly at the upper end. We're selling exclusive and very high-quality merchandise. But we're also selling a big range of medium-priced merchandise."

"We have dresses at \$1,000 — but also at \$40. We're not necessarily selling the cheapest — but we are selling something which stands up as value for the money."

But Harrods, in the minds of thousands of customers, stands for something even more undefinable.

Craddock may have put his finger on that elusive quality when he explained the pleasure he gets in running the store.

"The fact that a large number of the public feel affection toward it, and they enjoy shopping here ... a day at Harrods is something special."

**BRITISH**

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**Depending on role in Poland**

# U.S. studies options against Soviet Union

NEW YORK, Dec. 28 (AP) — Jeane Kirkpatrick, American ambassador to the United Nations, said Sunday the Reagan administration was considering a wide range of graduated options against the Soviet Union should Moscow increase pressure on

## Bluster costs youth his life

NANCY, Eastern France, Dec. 28 (AFP) — Michel Didierjean, 18, died Sunday as he was showing off to three young girls with a new version of Russian roulette.

In the normal version a live round, put into one of the six chambers of a revolver, and the chambers are spun around. The man gambling with death then puts the barrel against his temple and pulls the trigger — surviving if the live round is not in the chamber aligned with the firing pin.

Michel took his .22 caliber rifle, loaded a round, held the barrel under his jaw and fired. There was a click, for the round was defective.

His friend, another youth, grabbed the rifle, reloaded and fired. Again a click, to the amazed shrieks of the girls.

Michael took the rifle again, reloaded, and fired with the barrel under his jaw the round went off and it killed him.

## Franco-American ties 'good'

WASHINGTON, Dec. 28 (AP) — Six months ago, the administration of U.S. President Ronald Reagan warned that "the tone and content" of its relations with France would be affected by the appointment of four Communists to the French cabinet.

French President Francois Mitterrand, a Socialist, replied that the American reaction "is their business. The decision was mine." French Foreign Minister Claude Chevignon called the Washington comment "unacceptable."

But today, both French and American officials describe their relations as "very good" and "excellent." One high-level source said they "appear to be going better than in several years."

But the diplomats see troubled times ahead with strains developing over differing policies toward developing nations and their own national economic programs.

The main reason for the warm ties, observers agree, is that Republican Ronald Reagan and Mitterrand see eye-to-eye on the threat of Soviet actions.

Mitterrand has strongly endorsed the NATO two-track plan for deployment of U.S. Pershing II and Cruise missiles in

the Polish people.

She said President Reagan's message outlining reprisals against the Polish government was "a measured initial response which made clear that it was just, an initial response."

The ambassador said the United States was examining political, economic and United Nations options as well as possible moves in coordination with allied nations to protest the crackdown in Poland.

"The policy of the Reagan administration is to continue our very close monitoring of the situation and we're considering a wide range of options. Those options we think should be graduated, if you will, proportionate to the Soviet response. I can assure you there will be responses to the Soviets specifically."

She said some kind of decision on the options was expected next week. She said Reagan had identified "the ultimate source" of the repression in Poland as the Soviet Union.

While Moscow was not directly ruling Poland, she said, "Then Soviets have played a major role in the planning for the crackdown that is now under way by the Polish military government against the Polish people."

Her remarks were made on the ABC-TV program, "This Week With David Brinkley."

She described Polish strongman Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski as "a tough cookie" who was accustomed to using force in a brutal way.

She said Jaruzelski sent Polish troops to help the Soviets when they invaded Czechoslovakia in 1968 and also ordered his soldiers to fire on striking miners in 1970.

## Lech Walesa named man of the year

NEW YORK, Dec. 28 (AP) — Poland's Solidarity union leader Lech Walesa was named Sunday as *Time* magazine's man of the year for 1981.

"The courageous little electrician from Gdansk stood out not only as the heart and soul of Poland's battle with a corrupt Communist regime, but as an international symbol of the struggle for freedom and dignity," *Time* said.

The designation goes each year to the individual who, in the judgment of the magazine's editors, has had the most impact for good or ill on the course of events in the previous 12 months.

The cover story about Walesa describes him as "a different kind of hero: A common man who has taken his flag at charging history not by leading governments, winning great battles or writing books, but by embodying the hopes, faith, courage, even the foibles, of the vast majority of his countrymen."

"The national ideals that Walesa represents have their roots in more than 1,000 years of Polish history," the magazine said. *Time* said it selected Walesa prior to the imposition of military rule in Poland last Dec. 13.

"Walesa and his movement had made a travesty of communism's pretensions to the Poles. That memory will die hard, if at all." Walesa is the 55th man of the year picked by *Time*. Aviator Charles Lindberg was *Time*'s first man of the year in 1927. Last year the magazine selected U.S. President Ronald Reagan.

It said the Solidarity movement "brought the heady taste of a new liftoff



Lech Walesa

"brought the heady taste of a new liftoff to the eyes of the world." *Time* said. "An authentic proletarian revolution had risen, just as Marx had predicted, only to be put down by the guns of the oppressor class: The Communists themselves."

## but strains may develop

World nations that the two governments separate.

France has supported the idea of global negotiations, saying industrialized nations must do more to help developing countries.

The United States has taken a cautious approach, trying to promote greater private initiative in development programs.

Two particularly troublesome divisions have developed over ways to deal with Libya and El Salvador. While the Reagan administration condemned Libya's Muammar Qaddafi as a terrorist who is plotting to assassinate U.S. leaders, France said this month that it thinks Libya is no longer a subversive international force.

The French Foreign Ministry announced that it intended to resume gradually normal relations with Qaddafi's regime. The French move was seen as linked to recent pullout of Libyan forces from Chad, for which the French had been pressing.

In August, France joined with Mexico in recognizing the Salvadoran guerrilla movement as a "representative political force" entitled to negotiate with the U.S.-backed junta headed by Jose Napoleon Duarte.

The Reagan administration and Duarte's

junta have rejected negotiations with the guerrillas and called instead for settling El Salvador's problems in elections scheduled for next March.

The guerrilla leaders have said they are willing to negotiate a political settlement and won't participate in elections until there is a change in government to create proper conditions for the voting.

But the most worrisome area for the future relations of the two nations could come in economic developments. American and French sources agree. Reagan is a champion of free enterprise, and Mitterrand is committed to a policy of nationalizing certain industries.

Americans have long protested French export credits, which are seen here as giving French products a strong marketing advantage over American goods in such fields as electronics, high technology, aviation, and nuclear plants.

U.S. officials are waiting to see the effect of a recent European community arrangement to raise interest rates on such credits, which will improve the situation. Mitterrand, meanwhile, has complained about high interest rates in the United States.

## Move on Subandrio said to project benign image

JAKARTA, Dec. 28 (AP) — The late President Sukarno called him "the best foreign minister Indonesia ever had." Anti-Communists denounced him as "a little Pekinese dog." The prosecutor at his trial 15 years ago called him the architect of the country's old order.

Subandrio was foreign minister, first deputy prime minister and Sukarno's heir apparent. He was also Indonesia's forgotten man until Saturday's announcement that his death sentence and that of former Air Force Chief Omar Dhani were commuted to life in prison.

The announcement came as no surprise, only its timing. General elections are scheduled in May. Some Western diplomats said the government might be trying to project a benign image and attract Richard Sukarno admirers in advance of the voting.

Sukarno, 69, died disgraced and under house arrest in 1970. He was rarely mentioned favorably in official circles until 1978 when it was announced that an elaborate tomb would be built for his remains.

A statue of Sukarno was dedicated in Jakarta last year and other steps taken to posthumously refurbish his reputation. Subandrio, 67, and Omar Dhani appear to be benefiting from the Subandrio administration's less harsh view of the old regime; diplomats said.

Saturday's announcement said both men may get their life sentences reduced for good behavior in the next five years. But it added no fresh details about Subandrio's role in the events that radically changed his nation's character.

The former surgeon was jailed in March

1966 and accused of plotting against the government in a pro-Communist coup attempt six months earlier. On Oct. 25, 1966, a military tribunal found Subandrio guilty of "crimes against the state" and sentenced him to death.

Subandrio's lawyers argued unsuccessfully that his policy of aligning Indonesia with Peking — one of his alleged crimes — was not illegal at the time.

Subandrio's precise role in the abortive 1965 coup attempt remains a mystery. At his trial, he said he had received reports of the planned takeover, but told the court he did not pass them on to Sukarno.

The coup attempt on Sept. 30, 1965, was supported by what was then one of the world's largest Communist parties, claiming three million members and drawing inspiration from the thoughts of Chairman Mao.

After then-Maj. Gen. Suharto rallied the army and quelled the uprising, there was an anti-Communist and anti-Chinese bloodbath that left more than 300,000 dead and 100,000 behind bars.

A month after his trial, Subandrio appealed to Suharto to set aside the death sentence. He claimed his absence from the capital at the time of the coup attempt proved

he was innocent.

The witness said that sabotage was first suspected, but that questioning of survivors revealed the blast was caused by a junior officer who committed suicide by detonating the powder magazine. The report said that the destroyer was code-named "102," and was one of two guided-missile destroyers then in the Chinese Navy.

TAIPEI, Dec. 28 (AFP) — A Chinese guided-missile destroyer exploded at a naval base on the Leizhou peninsula four years ago, killing at least 180 crew members, a Taipei Defense Ministry publication said Monday, quoting an eyewitness.

The *Youth Warrior* newspaper quoted a Hong Kong resident named Lin as saying the incident occurred at Chantian on the night of March 5, 1977. He was visiting relatives in the port town at the time.

Lin said that the ship was on fire for several hours after the blast, finally breaking up and sinking. The wreckage was towed away to a nearby naval shipyard one week later, the newspaper said.

The witness said that sabotage was first suspected, but that questioning of survivors revealed the blast was caused by a junior officer who committed suicide by detonating the powder magazine. The report said that the destroyer was code-named "102," and was one of two guided-missile destroyers then in the Chinese Navy.

Cameroun's city crime rises

DOUALA, Cameroun, Dec. 28 (R) — Crime and corruption in the port city of Douala, gateway to central Africa on the Atlantic, have reached such a stage that the Cameroun government is taking urgent steps to fight them before they get out of control.

Following a handful of murders last month — two by decapitation — and what residents claim is a steady rise in burglaries, particularly in poorer neighborhoods, citizens' committees of vigilance have been set up to help police patrol in some sections of the city.

To stem the mushrooming problem of "white-collar crime," the federal government has set stiff penalties and in some cases mandatory jail terms for wrongdoers.

At the same time, local and national authorities, as well as the government press, have sharply criticized city workers for the growth of fraud and bribery in government services.

"Corruption in Douala is serious and generalized to such an extent that people now view us with distrust," an angry governor Mame Medjo Akono told an audience of the city's top and middle level bureaucrats, summoned specifically to hear the reprimand.

On several occasions in the last two months, Justice Minister Gilbert Andze Tsoungui has denounced the growing incidence of "white-collar crime," particularly in Douala, Cameroun's booming economic capital.

In a recent interview with the government-owned *Cameroun Tribune* daily newspaper, he reminded the population that passing bad checks carries a penalty ranging from 100,000 CFA francs (\$350) to one million CFA francs (\$3,500) as well as a mandatory jail sentence ranging from five to 10 years.

Because of the steady rise in fraudulent checks here, banks must now submit a list of companies and individuals bouncing checks during the preceding month to the central bank. Guilty parties generally lose the right to cash checks for an extended period of time.

Despite those problems, however, and government concern, crime and corruption in Douala fell well short of the endemic problems found in some other major African cities.

Although the murders last month provoked concern among both officials and residents here, violent crime in Douala has been rare up to now, with neither whites nor Africans expressing fear about venturing out at night.

And while the changes have been largely positive — greatly increased construction activity, a doubling of the foreign banking presence in two years, and a steady stream of foreign investors looking to operate here — the new wealth has brought problems as well.

Douala is now growing by more than five percent a year, with most of the newcomers young, unskilled men who join the lines of unemployed outside the labor office and at construction sites. Prices for almost everything here have risen sharply in the last two years, despite government controls on some items, such as food. Rents in most areas of the city have doubled over the same period.

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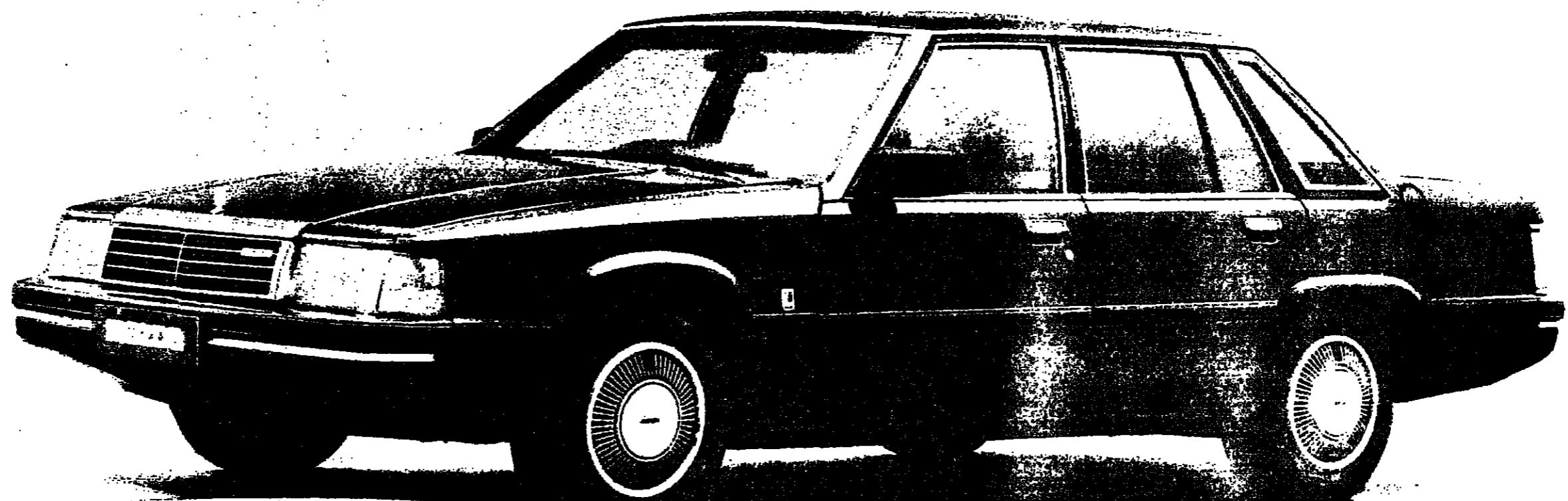
MANILA, Philippines (AP) — At least 20 persons were killed and nearly 100,000 left homeless when a typhoon packing 103 mph winds cut a swath of destruction across the Philippines midsection, the Red Cross said Sunday. Newspaper reports said 37 persons were injured and 14 others missing after typhoon Lee lashed across several provinces Saturday.

LONDON (AFP) — Fifteen elderly persons were found dead in their homes in the west Midlands on Dec. 25, ambulance services reported Monday. The area has been in the grip of freezing weather for over a week.

RANCHO MIRAGE, California (AP) — Songwriter Hoagy Carmichael, famous for such relaxed songs as "Stardust," "Lazy River" and "Georgia on my Mind," died Sunday of a heart ailment, hospital officials said. He was 82. The millionaire singer, actor and songwriter had a "cardiac problem," a hospital source said.

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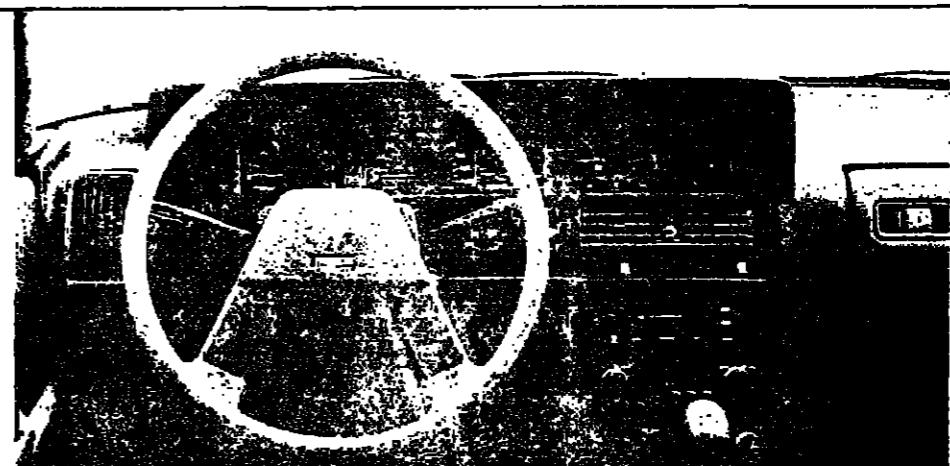
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*With falling interest, higher output*

## Analysts forecast market boom

LONDON, Dec. 28 (R) — The prospect of slow recovery from the present world recession should mean brighter days ahead in 1982 for major stock markets, according to analysts.

A survey by Reuters shows that they expect company profits and share prices to rise next year as interest rates fall and the big industrial economies gradually expand output. But they add that much depends on the strength and recovery powers of the world's largest economy, the United States. The U.S. export market is vital to many countries and the dollar is the lifeblood of the world economy.

Analysts say interest rates should continue to fall from this year's extreme levels, and this should mean greater economic activity for everyone. U.S. banks' lending rates to prime customers topped 21 percent earlier this year, but have since fallen back to 15.75 percent. Wall Street analysts appear optimistic, despite continuing concern over the federal budget deficit, which one administration forecast predicts will overshoot President Reagan's original \$42 billion estimate by more than \$67 billion in the 1982 financial year.

Some New York analysts see the U.S. market moving upwards from the start of the year, but others say not until spring when signs of economic recovery begin to emerge. Most, however, are confident that the Dow Jones industrial average will climb back above 1,000 points by the second half of 1982 from around 875 at present, after reaching a high of 1,024 earlier this year.

Their optimism is such that they see the expected recovery in the U.S. economy after the current sharp downturn providing the stimulus for a rally of sufficient strength to carry over into 1983. But Japanese analysts modestly predict that 1982 will be no more than a patchy year on the Tokyo Stock Exchange, which rates itself second only to New York, and which was one of the best performers this year.

Although Japan's economy is in good shape, the analysts say an expected strong yen will depress export competitiveness. They add that high-technology companies such as robot manufacturers should continue to do well.

London analysts see the immediate future clouded by the British government's tight monetarist policies and looming industrial strife. But they still foresee an improving outlook for Britain's economy next year, with average share gains ranging from 15 to 30 percent and industrial earnings possibly rising by 20 to 30 percent both in 1982 and in 1983.

Some analysts see the London market testing the 400 level on *The Financial Times* all-share index late in 1982, compared with just over 300 at present and a 1981 low of 266. A new communications link, planned for coun-

tries of the European Economic Community (EEC), will enhance trading activity generally on European bourses by allowing the transmission of prices and buy and sell orders between bourses, analysts said.

French analysts expect share prices to remain firm next year. But the Socialist government's nationalization plans add an element of uncertainty to the outlook, and opinions are divided as to how this will affect trading.

Some take the view that nationalization of major industrial and banking groups will allow market attention to focus on smaller companies. But others feel the result will be a decline in the importance of the Paris bourse.

Analysts in Frankfurt believe West German stock markets are set for a step forward in 1982, after marking time this year. Again, the main factors in their thinking are falling interest rates and signs of improvement in the economy. A spokesman for West Germany's Deutsche Bank said: "The signals for the share market should turn to green next year after remaining on amber in 1981."

West German optimism is dampened, however, by the prospect of a fall in consumer spending, although analysts say this should be offset by higher exports. They add that export-oriented shares are particularly good prospects for 1982. West Germany's gross national product (GNP) fell in 1981, interest rates and bankruptcies reached post-war peaks, consumer spending fell for the first

time in over 30 years and inflation remained stubbornly high.

But despite the poor shape of the economy and concern over the size of the state deficit, share prices proved resilient, with the commerce Bank index at present just above the end-1980 level of 683.6. West Germany's economic prospects also look brighter for 1982. Most analysts forecast a return to GNP growth and a drop in consumer price inflation to below five percent from the current 6.6 percent.

This coupled with expected productivity gains, should benefit companies' export competitiveness, the analysts said. Expectations for the Amsterdam Bourse are mixed, with most analysts seeing interest rates as the decisive factor. They, too, recommend export-oriented shares as the best for 1982.

The more pessimistic Amsterdam analysts expect the Dutch government's budget deficit problems to act as a brake on the decline in interest rates to the detriment of share prices. Analysts in Switzerland say recovery there started in September. But will be checked by a continuing Swiss economic slowdown, deepening recession in the United States and a strong Swiss franc.

The Hong Kong market is expected to experience steadier growth in 1982, after some wild gyrations earlier this year. But analysts in Singapore and Malaysia see local markets continuing to suffer from the effects of the recession in the West.

Support for the government among the working class is sagging and 10 unions recently walked out of the officially-backed confederation of metal workers, miners, industry and trade workers of the private sector. The church issued calls for more social justice but more ominous for the government

## Severe recession hits Chile economy

SANTIAGO, Dec. 28 (R) — Chile's free market economy, until recently the healthiest in Latin America, has entered a period of severe recession which could have serious political repercussions.

This South American nation's much-vaunted economic miracle has suffered a series of setbacks over the past few months, revealing bitter differences among backers of the eight-year-old authoritarian government of President Augusto Pinochet.

Businessmen, farmers and bankers, once unconditional free market advocates, are now calling for the reintroduction of a degree of state intervention. Official figures show that gross domestic product growth is not expected to exceed three percent for the second year running, after 8.2 percent in 1979 and 8.3 in 1978, and many industries have started laying off workers.

The official unemployment rate for greater Santiago, where over a third of Chile's total population of 11 million lives, fell to 8.1 percent in the July and September period. This contrasts with 11.2 percent of the same period last year but independent economists say the real figure for July-September this year is closer to 15 percent. The construction boom of the past few years is over and Santiago has an extraordinary number of unfinished buildings.

Support for the government among the working class is sagging and 10 unions recently walked out of the officially-backed confederation of metal workers, miners, industry and trade workers of the private sector. The church issued calls for more social justice but more ominous for the government

is the fact that some influential sectors of the armed forces have joined the critics, reliable political sources said.

Critics say that the government's rigorously pursued policies, which have earned the government's young technocrats the nickname of "Chicago boys" after the Chicago University School of Economics, have only benefited an already powerful and wealthy economic and financial elite.

They complain that these policies have opened Chile to a flood of imports and subsidized foodstuffs which have hurt local manufacturers and farmers. Finance Minister Sergio de Castro, an enthusiastic disciple of U.S. monetarist Guru Milton Friedman, is the main target of criticism.

He is identified with fixed exchange rate of 39 pesos to the dollar, for the past two years, which critics say is unrealistic. His main objective has been to check inflation which is expected to be reduced to eight percent by year's end from 31 percent last year and 34 percent in 1975.

But his successful anti-inflation drives, critics argue, has hurt exports and encouraged superfluous imports, contributing to high interest rates averaging four percent. Up to October, Chile's trade deficit had reached \$2 billion compared to \$1.1 billion for calendar year 1980.

President Pinochet recently blamed world recession for the country's current lackluster economic performance. He asked Chileans to tighten their belts until better times, while De Castro suggested large reductions which some firms have already started negotiating with reluctant workers.

Most economists agree that Chile's open economy, with the elimination of almost all tariff barriers, heavy foreign borrowing and dependence on copper for most of its currency earnings, is particularly vulnerable to the worldwide economic slump.

Exceptionally low copper prices offer only a partial explanation for Chile's economic predicament. Heavy foreign borrowing has helped maintain import hit year at a high level of \$6 billion, 44 percent more than last year, while exports dropped 14 percent to \$4 billion. "Apart from a few mining projects, too little borrowed money has gone into productive long-term investment schemes and far too much into imports of luxury consumer goods such as automobiles and color television sets," one independent economist said.

Chile's foreign debt stands at \$15 billion, the highest per capita figure in the world. Devaluation of the peso, advocated by some pro-government economists, would boost exports, but President Pinochet has ruled out any change in the peso-dollar parity and confirmed De Castro in his job in his annual year-end cabinet reshuffle.

De Castro believes in "automatic adjustments" of the free market economy mechanisms, which will see the present bout of recession reduce consumption and imports but will further aggravate unemployment.

Reliable political sources say a growing number of military officers are uneasy over the ultraliberal economic course which they believe, has led to the current slowdown. So-called "nationalist" officers are complaining that the anti-Communist revolution of 1973, when Socialist President Salvador Allende was ousted in a bloody military coup, has made the rich richer and the poor poorer. "Don't forget that the higher ranks of the Chilean army have been traditionally made up of a large number of populist and anti-oligarchy elements," one leading politician told Reuters. He said there was growing fighting between two clearly-defined groups among Pinochet's closest aides, with ultraliberal civilians led by De Castro having the upper hand over military officers, at least for the time being.

The theory appeared to have been confirmed by the removal of Mining Minister Jose Pinera, a leading advocate of a peso devaluation, in the recent cabinet reshuffle.

### Gas price reduction by Qatar reported

KUWAIT, Dec. 28 (AFP) — Qatar is believed to have reduced the price of its gas, backdated to Dec. 1, following a similar move by other Gulf countries, the Kuwaiti newspaper *Al Rai Al-Aam* said Monday. According to oil industry sources, the paper said propane was now listed at \$225 dollars and butane at \$255 a metric ton. Saudi Arabia and Kuwait had reduced their gas prices earlier. Kuwait's price was currently \$228 for propane and \$258 for butane.

### Interest up to 120% offered

## Bogus financiers vanish after duping Turkish investors

ANKARA, Dec. 28 (AP) — "A hundred percent interest gives you a lifelong rest," was the prominent slogan of financiers seen almost every day in the tempting advertisements filling the pages of Turkish papers.

Not decades, only a year ago thousands of middle-class Turks with great expectations to overcome poverty rushed to the financiers' bureaus who were offering high interest rates of up to 120 percent for some deposits. But today, bankruptcies and vanishing financiers are causing a great panic among the people. In the Turkish capital Ankara and in Istanbul — the largest city of Turkey, masses now are forming long queues in front of the financiers' offices hoping to get their money back.

"I gave nearly all my savings to a financier. Now he has vanished without paying me anything," said a retired teacher Cevdet Soydan. He also asked his lawyer to bring a law suit against the financier if possible.

In the last two months, reportedly more than 30 financiers vanished or fled the

country and 14 have been arrested on charges of giving bouncing cheques and fraud. The officials said the total amount deposited to the financiers hit the 130 billion Turkish liras (\$1 billion) last week.

"A financier is a new word in the Turkish monetary system, who tries to invest the people's deposits into high profit-yielding companies. Some even allegedly have links with illegal business affairs," said a former member of the board of directors of a major bank, who declined to be identified.

Servet Acar, a financier and also a businessman, committed suicide last month by jumping off the bridge over the Bosphorus in Istanbul. His body was found two weeks later near a coastal town at the Marmara Sea.

His friends said Acar owed more than 300 million Turkish liras (\$2.5 million), to his clients as well as to several trading companies. His secretary told newsmen he was terribly depressed and desperate before committing suicide. Earlier last week, an angry crowd collected at the central Ankara office of financier Yalcin Dogan demanding

their money back. Failing to find him, they tore down the office while some tried to set fire to the building.

The banks and financiers offered interest rates as high as 50 to 120 percent annually, following a government decree which set free interest rates in June 1980, shortly before the military takeover of Sept. 12. In early 1981, the major banks of Turkey signed a gentlemen's agreement setting a ceiling of 50 percent interest rate for time deposits. A high-level official from the ministry of finance who asked not to be named said, "A large number of them were not reliable financiers. They were rather usurers and they inflicted great damage to serious finance organizations."

Turkish Minister of Finance Kaya Erdem said in an interview, "People gambled and unfortunately lost." Erdem was trying to dampen attacks and criticism against the government. Erdem also recalled he had warned the people early in the year not to deposit their savings in "adventurous" financing organizations.

After the military took power in September 1980, on the surface Turkey started an economic recovery. Inflation has been slashed, productivity has jumped dramatically and the value of exports nearly doubled this year compared to last. "Even with inflation down to 38 percent from more than 100 percent a year ago, wages are not keeping pace," said an official from a state-owned bank, who asked to remain anonymous. He said, "With both husband and wife working, an average Turkish family of four has a monthly spendable income of roughly \$300."

This was the main cause for the middle class Turkish families to deposit their small savings to obtain a high monthly income through the financiers. Some even sold their family gold pieces which according to Turkish tradition are given to newly-married couples. While depositing the money with a financier, presumably they never considered the possibility of his disappearance. The Turkish government has just issued new steps containing tough measures for an effective control over the financiers.

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**ARAMCO'S FUTURE PLANS**  
Aramco has set up a timetable for the transformation of the Safaniya-Tanajib area into an important hub for offshore oil and gas producing operations. Scott Pendleton talked to officials and filed a report.



**NEW RULES FOR LAW FIRMS**  
The Commerce Ministry has issued new ground rules for the operation of legal firms in the Kingdom. Javid Hassan in Riyadh talked to Deputy Minister of Commerce A. Al Zamil for details of the new regulations and filed this report.

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**With surplus vessels**

# Shippers incur heavy losses

LONDON, Dec. 28 (AFP) — Early profit gave way to heavy losses among shipowners in 1981 as cut-throat competition developed to keep the growing surplus of vessels employed. Last year's record rates were quickly forgotten.

The continuing world recession inhibited demand for raw materials. Likewise, good crops in grain-importing countries slowed this important trade. Shipbuilding, which has been expanding gradually since the beginning of 1979, finally slowed down in the September quarter, although there was a steady influx of new building to add to the over-towage.

Oil tanker rates, particularly for supertankers, were badly hit, slumping to six-year lows, while those for dry cargo vessels having halved since January were at the lowest for over 2 1/2 years. This weakness, against the background of mounting operating costs and high interest charges, posed heavy financial problems for many shipping companies. "It was a difficult year," a spokesman for British shipowners said. Others were less reticent, saying conditions were the worst since 1972-73.

Soviet chartering again provided active support in the dry cargo section. But once the 16-month long U.S. grain embargo on Soviet grain shipments had been lifted in April, these charterers booked vessels for the shorter US/USSR voyage, rather than the long haul from South America and Australia, thus giving vessels a much quicker turnaround.

## French curb on foreign trade likely

PARIS, Dec. 28 (AFP) — France is considering putting restrictions on external trade, French Cooperation and Development Minister Jean-Pierre Cot hinted here Monday.

In an interview in the newspaper *Le Monde*, Cot said the possible need for trade restrictions — a topic "too often taboo" — had to be confronted. But he stressed that "preferential" short-term measures would be reserved to help poor countries on their feet, and that a North-South dialogue between

time and availability.

Soviet grain purchases in the July 1981/June 1982 period were estimated at just under 75 million tons from all sources, compared with 38 million tons in the previous twelve months. Meanwhile, total world grain trade was estimated at 222 million tons, according to U.S. figures, or nine million tons more. Soviet charterers engaged in a massive program ranging from grain to sugar to rice. It was only based on time chartering rather than individual voyages, with strict confidentiality clauses in the contracts. But it was generally believed that much lower rates were paid in the latter half of the year. The Chinese offered competition to the Russians, but were gradually able to obtain cheaper tonnage for their considerable needs.

Japanese charterers maintained a steady flow of enquiry for U.S. grain, shipping up to half a million tons a week at times. But rates dipped to \$19.50 ton for 30,000 tonners, or \$17.50 less than a year ago.

Europe's bumper harvest meant that the demand for North American supplies became progressively less, so much so that rates in the key transatlantic trade (USA/Europe), for 70,000 tonners slumped to \$8.75 ton against \$22.75 a year ago, and recovering little from these 2 1/4 year lows.

Meanwhile, South African maize rates to Japan fell from last year's peak of \$31 to \$20.5 (the lowest since March 1979). Coal trades were very much quieter partly owing to the holdups at the various ports and the fitting new carburetors, it said.

China with a population of one billion, has only about two million cars and lorries, many of them elderly, home-produced models based on designs from the 1950s. A few months ago, it ended production of huge red flag limousines because they use too much petrol.

The minister said trade restrictions could become necessary to fight the economic slump in many areas, which he said had been accelerated by the "Laissez-Faire" of the previous French government. He added that a "bold" policy of North-South dialogue was necessary to prevent a "catastrophic worldwide recession" by lifting the standard of living in poor countries.

### SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Authority	Description	Tender Number	Tender Price (\$M)	Closing Date
Jizan Educational Zone for Boys	Construction of simplified structures for schools	—	500	15-12-1981
Khamis Mushait Municipality	Four and seven millimeter asphalt layer for some streets	20	18-12-1981	
" "	Enlarging the mayor's office	—	20	1-2-1982
" "	Temporary fences for public utilities and graveyards	—	20	18-12-82

### PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

#### SHIPS MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HOURS ON 2ND RABI AL AWAL 1402/28TH DECEMBER 1981

BERTH	NAME OF VESSEL	AGENT	TYPE OF CARGO	ARR.
5	Sattam	Najd	Contra/General	26-12-81
6	Volosko	Kano	Rice/Gen/Containers	25-12-81
7	Hellenic Wave	Alpha	Rice/General/Car	26-12-81
8	HWA Gek	Alpha	Bagged Barley	25-12-81
11	Hellen	El Hawi	General	24-12-81
12	Char Hsing	Abdullah	Contra/Steel/Gen.	24-12-81
13	Golden Riyad	El Hawi	Contra/Std/Plt/Gen.	26-12-81
16	Nura Del Mar	F.A.M.E.	Containers	28-12-81
18	Achilleus	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	23-12-81
19	Jeddah Cement 1	Alisabah	Bulk Cement	27-12-81
20	Singapore Island	Alates	Bagged Com/General	24-12-81
22	Union Kingston	O.C.E.	Steel/Gen/Containers	24-12-81
23	Saudi Prince	M.E.S.A.	Maize/Barley	19-12-81
24	Char Lo	Abdullah	Stell/Gen/Contr.	25-12-81
26	Patrikios	Algezrah	Cement/Steel/Gen.	25-12-81
27	Grand Canaria	Star	Dura	"
28	Grand Canaria	Star	Reefer Cargo	20-12-81
30	Mistral Universal	Star	Fruit	25-12-81
31	Frigi America	Barber	Timber	26-12-81
35	Pacific Arrow	A.E.T.	Containers	27-12-81
36	Bristol Maru	Minco	Containers	27-12-81
38	Ming Young	Kano	Govt. Cargo/Oil/Gen	27-12-81
39	Edward Rutledge (ash)	Alireza	Containers	26-12-81
40	Valeria	O.C.E.	Oranges	26-12-81
41	Puerto Cadiz	Barnaodah	Wheat/Barley	22-12-81
42	Midas Seine	Star	Barley	25-12-81
RoRo	Father Panos	S.F.T.C.	Mafra/RoRo/Trls.	26-12-81

#### jubail port

#### SHIP MOVEMENTS — Mon 2.3.1402/28.12.81

BERTH	NAME OF SHIP	AGENT	CARGO	ARR.
2	Hoegh Cairn	Kano	Gen. Cargo/Contr.	27-12-81
4	Ned. Barcelona	Kano	Steel	26-12-81
6	Murree	Sases	Steel	26-12-81
10	Toyota Maru	Alireza	Vehicles	27-12-81
11	Tanjah Holwerda	Kano	Gen Cargo	19-12-81
Anch	Steve Campbell	Kano	B. Cement	15-12-81

### Fissler — the international name for high quality cookware — from West Germany

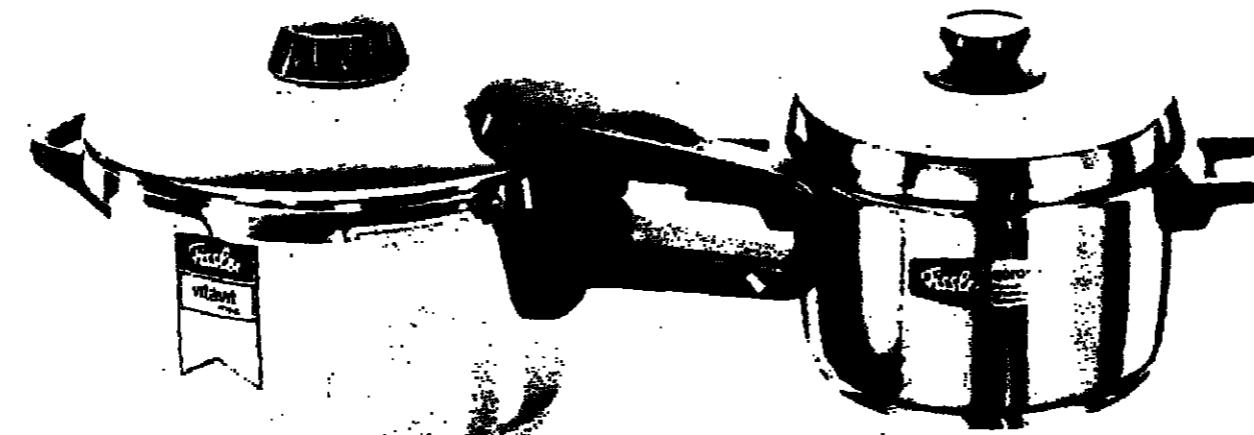
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and in all household stores in the Kingdom.



## OPEC notes 16.4% drop in output

PARIS, Dec. 28 (R) — Oil production by the 13 OPEC states fell sharply in 1981 when more than one third of their production capacity was unused, the magazine *Arab Oil and Gas* said Monday.

OPEC (Organization of Oil Producing Countries) production fell 16.4 percent to 21.64 million barrels per day (MBPD) from 25.88 million last year. Only 63.4 percent of its estimated production capacity of 35.44 MBPD was used.

The bi-monthly independent magazine, published in Paris, said OPEC production is likely to remain roughly the same in 1982 unless world oil consumption picks up and the Iran-Iraq war ends. During 1981, Iraq's output was only 21.8 percent of its capacity and Iran's only one third, while Kuwait, Libya and Nigeria used less than 60 percent of their OPEC state which produced at full capacity in 1981.

The magazine gave the following estimates for OPEC oil production in 1981 (in millions of barrels per day with 1980 output in brackets): Saudi Arabia 9.9 MBPD (9.85), Venezuela 2.07 MBPD (2.16), Indonesia 1.6 MBPD (1.58), United Arab Emirates 1.53 MBPD (1.7), Nigeria 1.39 MBPD (2.06), Iran 1.33 MBPD (1.47), Libya 1.19 MBPD (1.83), Kuwait 1.13 MBPD (1.66), Iraq 870,000 barrels per day (2.65 MBPD), Algeria 750,000 BPD (1.02 MBPD), Qatar 410,000 BPD (478,000), Ecuador 200,000 BPD (204,000) and Gabon 150,000 BPD (174,000).

The magazine said world oil production in 1981 was probably between 56 and 57 million barrels a day, five percent lower than last year and 10 percent down on the record 62.7 million barrels in 1979.

### BRIEFS

TOKYO, (AFP) — Japan's number three car firm denied a report that it had immediate plans for a joint factory with American Ford in the republic of China, Taiwan, with an annual capacity of 250,000 small vehicles. The newspaper *Asahi Shimbun* said the plant was to start up in autumn 1984 or later. But the Japanese firm said the project would be delayed next spring at the earliest.

ALGIERS, (AFP) — Algeria expects its imports to total around \$15,000 million in 1982, a cabinet statement said. About two-thirds will be raw materials and equipment. The government has decided to allow companies and private persons to import spare parts direct, in an effort to overcome bottlenecks.

CHEYSSON was met by his opposite number Ioannis Haralambopoulos and French Ambassador Philippe Rebevol. Besides Common Market issues, Cheysson is to discuss latest developments in Poland and the Middle East during the two-day visit.

Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):

London (closed for holiday) — 408.76

Frankfurt 403.99

Zurich 394.50

Hong Kong 404.78

### With Kingdom

## Pact on Yanbu pipeline expected soon, Iraq says

BEIRUT, Dec. 28 (AP) — Iraqi Deputy Oil Minister Abdul Moneim Samirrai says his country is negotiating the construction of a new pipeline to move its crude oil across Saudi Arabia to an oil shipping terminal in the Red Sea.

"We are in constant contact with our Saudi Arabian brothers on this matter and we hope they will reach an agreement with us as soon as possible," Samirrai said in an interview published here Monday by *Al-Nahar Arab Report and Memo*. The project is part of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein's efforts to find new outlets for crude oil following the destruction of Iraq's oil loading and shipping facilities in the northeastern tip of the Gulf in the early days of the 15-month-old war with Iran.

*Arab Report and Memo*, a Middle East weekly newsletter that specializes in oil and business affairs, quoted Samirrai as saying the hoped-for Trans-Arabia pipeline would have a yearly capacity of 40 million tons, or about 822,000 barrels a day on the basis of 7.5 barrels to a ton.

The 1,200 kms pipeline would link Iraq's southern Romaila oilfields to a terminal at the Red Sea port of Yanbu. Samirrai said the projected pipeline would not reduce Iraq's pipeline exports through the Mediterranean terminals in Turkey, Syria and Lebanon. "No country currently getting revenues from Iraqi crude transiting through their territories will incur losses as a result of the U.S. stock market

NEW YORK, Dec. 28 (AP) — Stock prices edged upward Monday morning, continuing the tentative rally that began on holiday eve.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials rose 1.24 to 874.62 in the first half hour. Gainers took a slight lead over losers in the early tally of New York stock exchange-listed issues.

Analysts said there was nothing especially striking in the economic news to account for the market's advance. They said the upswing in prices just before the holiday weekend helped stir hopes for a year-end rally, even though it came on the lightest trading volume of the year.

Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):

London (closed for holiday) — 408.76

Paris 403.99

Frankfurt 394.50

Zurich 404.78

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Selling Price

Gold kg. 44,400

10 Tolas/bor 5,210

Ounce 1,400

Buying Price

Gold kg. 44,250

10 Tolas/bor 5,160

Ounce 1,370

## URGENTLY REQUIRED

DIESEL MECHANIC — TWO  
DIESEL OPERATORS — TWO  
DIESEL ELECTRICIANS — TWO

&lt;p

**World Cup Hockey**

# Host India tackles Malaysia in opener

BOMBAY, Dec. 28 (AP) — The fifth World Cup (field) Hockey Tournament, starting here Tuesday with a match between India and Malaysia, could well be the last to be played on natural grass. International Hockey Federation (FIH) President Rene Frank said here Monday.

Frank said few countries in the world could produce such excellent grass pitches as those which India has prepared for the current World Cup. Though artificial turf provided the basis for faster and more attractive hockey, as was seen in Montreal and at the Moscow Olympic Games. The next World Cup, in England in 1986, will definitely be played on artificial turf, as will the Olympic event at Los Angeles in 1984.

The tournament will begin Tuesday with a colorful opening ceremony to be followed by the match, in which Malaysia appear to have little chance against what looks like a fine Indian side. Malaysia, however, have three players who are certain to stand up to India — Foo Keatseong at full back, Colin Santa Maria at inside-left and center-forward Poon Fook Loke.

India won the trophy at Kuala Lumpur in 1975 but dropped to sixth place in Buenos Aires three years later. The old spirit of Indian hockey was revived, however, when they won the Olympic gold medal in Moscow last year and their game since then has gone from strength to strength.

The vast crowds are hoping for a repeat of the India-Pakistan final which took place last time the event was held in the Asian Continent. Pakistan themselves are in peak form having reorganized their team after losing the

Champions Trophy early this year to Holland. Pakistan's great outside-left Samiullah is back.

The high quality of the forwards in both the Indian and Pakistan teams should make them attractive to watch. The Indian attack is spearheaded by Surinder Singh Sodhi but it is from the inside forwards, Mervyn Fernandes and Mohammed Shahid that most of the artistry should come. Pakistan could provide the answers and sufficient counter attack through Hanif Khan and Manzoor Hussain.

But it would be churlish to ignore the chances of the 10 other teams in what looks like the most open World Cup since its inception in 1971. The six teams in Pool "B" — India, Malaysia, Holland, England, Australia and the Soviet Union — are fairly evenly matched and the tussle for the two top places should be close and exciting.

Australia, who surprisingly lost a five-match series by 2-1 to England in August, this year are still a force to reckon with. They have Jim Irvine at the back with his great striking power, Trevor Smith, an outstanding center-half and Colin Batch a fast and clever forward, very sure inside the circle. An improved England side, who recently beat West Germany 2-1 in London, are capable of much in this group and can now challenge the best in the world.

The other group consists of Pakistan, New Zealand, Poland, Spain, Argentina and West Germany. Spain and Argentina are tough sides and could cause a few upsets. West Germany are relying on their resourceful center-forward Stefan Blocher to get their goals but he was recently involved in a road accident and might not be fully fit.

## Rummenigge re-elected footballer of the year

PARIS, Dec. 28 (R) — Karl-Heinz Rummenigge of West German First Division club, Bayern Munich was Monday re-elected footballer of the year in the annual "Ballon d'Or" (Golden Football) poll conducted by the magazine France Football.

The West German received 106 points out of a possible 130 from a panel of sports writers in the 26-year-old poll. He was well ahead of Bayern teammate Paul Breitner, who came second with 64 points. Barcelona star Bernd Schuster of West Germany, second last year, was third this time with 39 points. In 1978 and 1979, Britain's Kevin Keegan, then playing for Hamburg, won the award.

POSITION: 1. Karl Heinz Rummenigge (Bayern) 106 points; 2. Paul Breitner (Bayern) 64; 3. Bernd Schuster (Barcelona) 39; 4. Michel Platini (Saint Etienne) 36.



As match ends in tame draw

## Shastri falls 7 short of ton

NEW DELHI, Dec. 28 (AP) — The third Test between the touring England cricketers and India ended in a tame draw Monday at the Ferozeshah Kotla ground in the Indian capital.

The home side leads 1-0 in the six-Test series, having won the first Test at Bombay by 138 runs. The next Test begins on Friday in Calcutta. England was 68 for no loss in the second innings at close. Earlier Monday, India was all out for 487 in first innings — 11 runs ahead of England — after batting for 729 minutes.

England's Chris Tavaré, who scored 149 runs, was named the man of the match. This

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Score-board	
ENGLAND 1ST INNINGS: 476 for 9 decd.	
S. Gavaskar c Taylor b Lever	46
K. Srikkanth b Willis	6
D. Venkateswaran c Fletcher b Underwood	8
G. Viswanathan b Botham	107
Sandeep Patil b Willis	31
Kiran Deo c Taylor b Underwood	16
Ravi Shastri b Gooch	93
Syed Kirmani b Lever	67
Madan Lal b Gooch	44
Dilip Doshi not out	0
Extras:	53
Total:	487
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-41, 3-89, 4-174, 5-213, 6-237, 7-254, 8-382, 9-486.	
BOWLING: Willis 26-3-99-2; Botham 41-7-125-2; Lever 37-7-104-2; Underwood 48-18-97-2; Gooch 8-1-12-2.	
ENGLAND 2ND INNINGS:	
Gooch not out	20
Boycott not out	34
Extras:	7
Total (for no wkts.)	68
BOWLING: Dev 4-1-18-0; Madan Lal 3-1-4-0; Gavaskar 3-1-10-0; Srikkanth 6-1-10-0; Gavaskar 3-0-12-0.	

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DOWN, BUT NOT OUT: Peter McNamara, who was stretched completely by Richard Lewis during the second round of the Australian Open. McNamara won the match 3-6, 4-6, 7-5, 6-4, 6-2.

### For second round win

## Lewis makes Peter McNamara sweat

MELBOURNE, Dec. 28 (AP) — A relieved center court crowd watched hometown hero Peter McNamara claw through to the third round of the Australian Open at Kooyong on Monday after being out-gunned early in his match against England's Richard Lewis.

The English Davis Cup player had the second-seeded Victorian on the ropes at two sets to love before McNamara finally blunted Lewis' powerful attack to win 3-6, 4-6, 7-5, 4-6, 6-2.

Earlier, Argentinian top-seed Guillermo Vilas overpowered 18-year-old Swedish Junior star Joachim Nystrom in straight sets 6-4, 6-2, 7-6 to win through to the second round.

Before a large crowd the tall Lewis surprised McNamara with his powerful serving and stunning passing shots on crucial points. For the Victorian the vital break came at his third set point in the third set when the Englishman double-faulted to let him back into the match.

After taking the third set both he and Lewis felt they were playing well enough to avoid taking the optional ten minute break. McNamara broke in the second game of the

**Sporting Lisbon maintains unbeaten run**

PARIS, Dec. 28 (AP) — Much-traveled Englishman Malcolm Allison's astounding success with Portuguese club Sporting Lisbon is continuing unabated, this season.

Still unbeaten in the league, they consolidated their lead in the First Division this weekend with a 3-2 victory over Estoril, and are now three points clear of title holders Benfica and four of FC Porto, sole Portuguese club still involved in European competitions, who went down 2-1 against modest Rio Ave.

He agreed it was early to be thinking of the 1986 World Cup, since Scotland has yet to

play its part in the 1982 finals in Spain, but Scotsman liked to plan ahead, he said.

The weather had no effect on the league program in the World Cup host country this weekend, where Barcelona kept a one-point lead at the top of the First Division despite crashing to a 2-0 defeat away to Betis. They now have 25 points from 17 outings — one point more than Real Sociedad and Real Madrid. Real Sociedad failed to capitalize on Barcelona's loss. They were held to a 1-1 draw at Bilbao.

## Francis' goal takes City to the top berth

LONDON, Dec. 28 (AP) — England international striker Trevor Francis scored with four minutes remaining to give Manchester City a 2-1 victory over Wolverhampton Wanderers at Maine Road Monday. The win lifted City to the top of the English First Division Soccer standings.

As Hartford gave City the lead in the 53rd minute but Peter Daniel equalized 18 minutes later, Francis' late goal capped a frantic finish. Manchester City now has 34 points from 20 matches and is one point ahead of Southampton and Swansea City.

Kevin Keegan, the England captain, celebrated his 400th league appearance by scoring twice as Southampton trounced Swansea 3-1 at the Dell. Keegan's two goals, both in the second half, took his season's total to 14 — a personal best.

David Armstrong gave Southampton the lead in the third minute but Swansea defender Ante Rajkovic — one of four Yugoslavs on the pitch — leveled with an explosive 14th minute header, his first goal for the club. Keegan, who had a 36th minute penalty saved by goalkeeper Dai Davies, was on target in the 50th and 66th minutes.

Everton defender Mark Higgins, who had not scored since April 1979, netted twice in his club's exciting 3-2 victory over Coventry City at Goodison Park. Both Higgins' goals were headers and both came from crosses by full back Gary Stevens.

Higgins put Everton ahead after 13 minutes and again 10 minutes later after Danny Thomas had scored with a brilliant 25-meter drive for Coventry. Scottish forward Graeme Sharp then put Everton 3-1 up and although Peter Bodak scored a second goal for Coventry with a cheeky chip just before half-time, the visitors were unable to level the score.

Defending champions Aston Villa moved out of the bottom six in the standings with a 1-0 win at Brighton. Brighton dominated the match for long periods but then conceded a 52nd minute goal by Tony Morley. Steve Foster and Tony Greali both hit the woodwork as Brighton unsuccessfully tried to hit back.

Luton Town won 3-1 at Norwich to move seven points clear at the top of the Second Division standings. Luton led 3-0 after 13 minutes through Yugoslav Radivoj Antic. Steve White and South African Brian Strel. John Deehan, on loan from West Bromwich, hit back for Norwich.

English Division One	
Brighton	0
Everton	3
M. City	2
Southampton	3
Division Two	
Bolton	2
Cardiff	0
Norwich	1
Oldham	1
Leicester	1
Division Three	
Everton	1
Grimsby	1
Millwall	0
Brentford	1

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### BRIEFS

They will collect the boys' singles title after Monday's all-English final between Stephen Butler and Dipak Tailor and have a chance to grab the doubles as well when Tailor and Chris Dobson take on Perak's Ng Kar Lok and Yee Peng Wai in the final. From the consistency shown by the English pair so far, they should have a very good chance of downing the Perak boys.

In the boys' singles semifinal, played Mon-

day, Stephen Butler accounted for Selangor's Chong Weng Kai 16-17, 15-4, 15-8 after both put up a gritty display in a neck-to-neck chase for points in the first game. Top-seeded Weng Kai won the game by the narrowest of margins but the effort seemed to exhaust him and Butler had an easy task in the following games.

In the other semifinal match, Kok Keong, also of Selangor, once again found himself at the receiving end against Tailor. The English junior number two had beaten Kok Keong in friendly before and proved that the victory was no fluke when he thrashed Kok Keong 15-11, 15-9.

PARIS, (AP) — British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's son Mark will be among 390 competitors at the starting line on New Year's Day for the three-week Paris to Dakar Motor Rally. The unique race is open to cars, motorcycles and lorries.

LONDON (AP) — Australia pair Peter McNamara and Paul McNamee defend their title in the 100,000 World Doubles Tennis Championship at Birmingham from January 5 to 10. Eight doubles teams will be chasing

the £40,000 first prize. There will be round-robin play over the first four days with knockout semifinals Saturday and the final Sunday.

KUALA LUMPUR, (AP) — Defending champions Australia will be skippered once again by Chris Dittmer for the second World Junior Squash Championships, at the Subang Squash Center here from January 31 to February 4.

LONDON, (AP) — The Australian Rugby Union tourists' match against Combined Services will go ahead at Aldershot Tuesday as scheduled. Following an overnight thaw the pitch is now in good playing condition, Combined Services secretary Col. Pat Dawson reported Monday.

HONG KONG, (AP) — China hopes to break into the international golfing circuit with a new course it is developing at the Chung Shan resort just across the frontier from Portuguese Macau. The 18-hole links will be China's first and is being financed by businessmen in Hong Kong and Macau. One event the developers hope to attract is the annual Asian Circuit Tournament, currently held in Hong Kong.

# Lakers sparkle sans stars

NEW YORK, Dec. 28 (AP) — Both Kareem Abdul-Jabbar and Mitch Kupchak are out, but the Los Angeles Lakers don't seem to miss them.

Playing again without their injured centers Sunday night, the Lakers won for the fifth straight time in a 139-117 romp over the San Diego Clippers.

"When we lose key guys like Kareem and Mitch, the guys off the bench really give extra effort," said Laker coach Pat Riley after watching reserve Mike McGee score 27 points in the National Basketball Association game. "I was happy to be able to give my starters a rest tonight — and I was pleased to see McGee be the kind of player he can be."

The Lakers shot 70 percent in the first half to take a 71-53 lead at intermission, and Riley's team coasted the rest of the way. "The Lakers played awfully well Sunday night," said San Diego coach Paul Silas. "We didn't force them to drive to the basket and let them have open jump shots. Their fastbreak really loosened them up, they were just having fun. It makes the game very easy."

In other NBA action, Phoenix beat Philadelphia 99-96 and Milwaukee stopped Chicago 108-96.

McGee, who connected on nine of his 11 field goal attempts and was 9 of 12 from the free throw line while playing only 25 minutes, had plenty of help as the Lakers raised their season record to 23-7.

Jamal Wilkes scored 23 points; Earvin "Magic" Johnson had 21 points, 11 assists and six rebounds; reserve guard Eddie Jordan had 17 points; Michael Cooper and Norm Nixon had 16 points each and reserves Mark Lansberger and Kurt Rambis had 12 and 11 rebounds, respectively. The Clippers have lost eight straight games for an overall 6-20 record.

Suns 99, 76ers 96: Gen. "Truck" Robinson scored a game-high 25 points and combined with Alvin Scott for 17 in a pivotal fourth period to help Phoenix beat Philadelphia.

The victory broke a two-game losing streak for Phoenix while snapping Philadelphia's two-game winning string. It was Phoenix's fifth straight win over the 76ers at home before a record Arizona Veterans Memorial Coliseum crowd of 14,660. Julius Erving led Philadelphia with 20 points.

Bucks 108, Bulls 96: Sidney Moncrief scored 28 points as three Milwaukee players topped the 20-point mark against Chicago. Milwaukee built a 19-point lead, 94-75, after three minutes of the fourth quarter. The Bucks outscored Milwaukee 15-12 in a 4½-minute segment with Reggie Theus providing 10 points, and drew to within 96-90. But the Bucks reeled off six straight points, four on long jump shots by Quinn Buckner.

Moncrief scored all his points in the first, third and final quarters. Marques Johnson had a season-high 21 for the Bucks.

## Test poised for keen finish Defiant Border checks Aussie slump

MELBOURNE, Dec. 28 (AP) — Australia slipped from 106 for two to 217 for seven in its second innings after the third day of the first Test at the Melbourne Cricket ground Monday.

Australia, three behind on the first innings, started well with an 82 runs opening stand from Graeme Wood and Bruce Laird. But apart from Allan Border's unbeaten 65, Australia's other batsmen surrendered easily. One highlight for Australia was again the performance of champion fast bowler Dennis Lillee, who bettered his best Test innings figures.

Lillee ended the West Indies first innings at 201 Monday morning, finishing with seven for 83, beating his seven for 89 against England at the Oval earlier this year. Lillee captured his 312th Test wicket when he had big Joel Garner caught at forward square-leg by Laird for seven.

The most disappointing aspect for Australia was once again the performance of skipper Greg Chappell, who followed his four successive ducks with a score of six.

Chappell looked nervous and unhappy before he was caught behind by David Murray off Garner. In his 35-minute innings he seemed lucky not to edge a number of deliveries to Murray. Chappell agreed after the innings he was not in form.

"But I am not worried — it's just one of those things that can happen," he said. "I've had some bad runs before, especially during the World Series cricket period but I have always bounced back. I know I am still able and I am sure I can still make runs." Chappell said.

Chappell said the West Indian bowlers did not make getting runs any easier. "They really have got some good bowlers, like Hold-

ing, and it's not easy to make runs when they keep you under a lot of pressure," he said.

"I know sometimes I look uncomfortable but some of those balls were uncomfortable. But I am hopeful that a 200 innings is just round the corner." Chappell said he was not totally disappointed with his team's second innings performance.

"I am not going to set a target but anything between 250 and 300 will be hard to get for the West Indies on this wicket. The wicket now should play the ball a bit lower and a bit more unpredictably." Chappell said if his team could bowl straight and long enough it would do well. "Our key bowlers will be our pace bowlers," he said.

"We will be depending a lot on Dennis but he will need the support of all the other bowlers. I'm sure Bruce Yardley might find some more turn in the pitch Tuesday." The West Indies resumed Monday morning at 187 for nine but lasted only 11 minutes before they were all out.

The Australians started soundly with openers Wood and Laird, although both had their share of luck as they made their stand of 82. Wood had his first life when West Indian captain Clive Lloyd put down an easy catch in slips when the opener was on six and Australia were 10 without loss. Wood later survived another awkward moment when a confident lbw appeal in Holding's fourth over was turned down. He was then on 13 and Australia were 21 without loss.

Laird, in the next over also survived a confident lbw appeal from Andy Roberts, when he had scored only seven. But after their early nerves subsided both settled down and displayed some skilful and confident batting.

Wood was the first to go, caught behind by

### U.S. tid-bits

NEW YORK, Dec. 28 (Agencies) — San Francisco's Bill Walsh Monday was unanimously named UPI's NFC coach of the year.

The Minnesota North Stars say rookie center Neal Broten will be sidelined at least one month with a sprained right ankle. The 22-year-old Broten's 14 goals and 19 assists in 35 games had put him in the running for rookie of the year.

Tenth-ranked Missouri meets Southern Cal in Monday's holiday Bowl at Los Angeles. Missouri topped Alabama-Birmingham 98-80 Sunday to move into the championship round, while Southern Cal defeated Michigan, 77-63.

Top-ranked North Carolina will try for its seventh win in a row when the Tar Heels meet Penn State in Monday's Cable Car Classic at Santa Clara, Calif.

Ken Anderson of the Cincinnati Bengals will be the starting quarterback for the American Conference Pro Bowl squad in Honolulu on January 31. Anderson, the league's leading passer, will be joined in the starting backfield by Houston's Earl Campbell and Kansas City rookie Joe Delaney.

## Two run-outs worsen Pakistan's plight

ADELAIDE, Dec. 28 (Agencies) — Pakistan were 183 for five in their second innings and were struggling to avoid defeat at the end of the third day of the four-day match against South Australia at Adelaide Oval Monday.

Holding an overall lead of only 136 run after trailing by 46 runs on the first innings, Pakistan now must bat into the second session Tuesday to save the game. However, Pakistan still had considerable batting talent to come. Captain Javed Miandad was at the wicket on 24 not out at the close of play, partnered by first innings century maker Rizwan-ul-Zaman, who was 5 not out.

Two run-outs cost Pakistan dearly in the last session. Ejaz Faqih was surprised and beaten by a fast, accurate throw from Brian Vincent when 29 and Wasim Raja was left stranded when sent back by partner Mansoor Akhtar when only one. These two unnecessary setbacks caused the Pakistan innings to slump from 142 for two to 147 for four.

When opener Mansoor was out 13 runs later, caught at deep square-leg by Sam Parkinson off leg-spinner Peter Sleep, Pakistan had its back to the wall. Mansoor had held the Pakistan innings together with a sound 86 following a solid 81 in the first innings.

Mansoor's second innings was marked by some good fortune for he was dropped at 34 and then again at 50, first in first slip by John Inverarity and then by Rick Darling moving quickly at long off.

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Mansoor was hard pressed to protect an uncertain and scratchy Rizwan in the last 30 minutes as South Australia piled on the pressure with six fieldsmen crowding around the bat.

Earlier in the day a swashbuckling 91 by captain David Hookes lifted South Australia to a first innings lead over Pakistan's first innings for 358 declared for four. Hookes

Total (for 7 wkt.) 217

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-63, 2-106, 3-139, 4-164, 5-190, 6-199, 7-215.

BOWLING: Holding 19-3-83-7; Alderman 18-3-54-2; Lawson 9-2-28-0; Chappell 2-20-0; Yardley 5-0-17-0.

### Score-board

198

7-2-23-1.

AUSTRALIA (1ST INNINGS):

WEST INDIES (1ST INNINGS):

D. Hayes c Border b Lillee

F. Bacchus c Wood b Alderman

C. Richards c Lillee

C. Lloyd c Alderman b Yardley

L. Gomes c Chappell b Lillee

J. Dujon c Hughes b Lillee

D. Murray not out

A. Roberts c Marsh b Lillee

M. Holding c and b Alderman

J. Garner c Laird b Lillee

Ervine c and b Lillee

Total 201

AUSTRALIA (2ND INNINGS):

G. Wood c Murray b Garner

B. Lawton c Garner

G. Chappell c Murray b Garner

A. Border bitting

K. Hughes c Holding

D. Wellham lbw Holding

R. Marsh c Murray b Holding

B. Yardley c Garner

D. Lillee bitting

Ervine c and b Lillee

Total (for 7 wkt.) 217

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-63, 2-106, 3-139, 4-164, 5-190, 6-199, 7-215.

BOWLING: Holding 19-3-83-7; Alderman 18-3-54-2; Lawson 9-2-28-0; Chappell 2-20-0; Yardley 5-0-17-0.

Prakash to lead

NEW DELHI, Dec. 28 (AFP) — Prakash Padukone, who recently won the world championship, will lead a six-member Indian badminton team to the forthcoming Thomas Cup Badminton Championship in Peking, it was announced here Sunday.

The other members of the team are: Syed Modi, Partha Ganguli, Uday Pawar, Vikram Singh and Sanjay Sharma.

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## Vengeance glides into the lead

SYDNEY, Dec. 28 (AP) — Burly Sydney land developer David Kellett gambled and won in the seesawing Hitachi Sydney to Hobart Yacht Race on Monday.

Kellett, at the helm of the giant red-hulled sloop *Vengeance* took the risk of heading out to sea and away from the bulk of the fleet in what turned out to be a day of frustration for most yachts in the Bluewater Classic.

Kellett's play paid off when *Vengeance*, formerly the contrivans yacht *Sista* bolted to the lead a half-way point in the race. By mid-afternoon *Vengeance* was nine miles ahead of the previous leader, another maxi yacht *Helsal II* of Newcastle. Yet another giant ocean racer, the famous *Condor* of Bermuda, was just under two miles astern of *Helsal* and clinging to third spot.

*Helsal*'s skipper Fred Williams felt the frustration worsen with his lightweight 20-meter Adams designed sloop covering just over 10 miles in the eight hours between radio reports. The 23.8 meter *Condor* of Bermuda fared only marginally better as did most of the yachts close to the Rhumbline course with the south-east breeze rarely reaching five knots.

Forty miles to the east it was a far different story as *Vengeance* and the 16.8 meter West Australian yacht *Evelyn* covered more than 40 miles in the same period. The yachts that followed *Vengeance* and *Evelyn* out to sea fared equally as well with one of them, the Australian Southern Cross Cup entrant *Hitchhiker*, snatching the lead on corrected time. *Hitchhiker* was closely pressing the British Southern Cross Cup yacht *Yeoman III* among those that did well on the east course.

The performance by *Vengeance* was sweet revenge for Kellett, who had earlier appeared to have lost his gamble when *Helsal* forged to a trearaway lead.

In an amazing reversal *Helsal* covered more than 131 miles in 16 hours to grab the lead from *Condor* of Bermuda. Hugging a course close inshore *Helsal* trailed *Condor* by more than 20 miles at dusk Sunday. But by dawn Monday *Helsal* had turned the tables completely and was 18 miles ahead of *Condor*. However, less than two hours later the situation changed dramatically when the south-east breeze dropped to less than five knots as the yachts began their trek across bass strait.

The next eight hours proved the most frustrating for Williams and *Condor*'s helmsman Bob Bell as the giant yachts wallowed in the foamy breezes allowing the smaller yachts to catch up.

The virtual becalming of the bigger yachts has dashed any hopes of eclipsing the race record set by the American yacht *Kirkuk* at two days 14 hours 36 minutes 56 seconds in 1975.

If *Vengeance* can go on with the job and clinch line honors it will be just reward for Kellett, his co-owner Bernard Lewis and the crew of the 23.5 meter yacht.

**BETTE BAILEY**

WHAT ARE YOU DOING, ZERO? I JUST READ AN ARTICLE ABOUT GRAVITY

IF THERE SUDDENLY WASN'T ANY GRAVITY, WE'D JUST GO FLYING OFF INTO SPACE

OH DON'T SAY I DIDN'T WARN YOU

**BLONDIE**

POOR BUMSTEAD... NOTHING BUT BILLS

HERE'S YOUR MAIL

WHAT ARE YOU DOING?

OBSEVING A MOMENT OF SILENCE FOR YOUR DEARLY DEPARTED PAYCHECK

**B.C.**

I CAN STILL REMEMBER MY HUSBAND'S FIRST KISS -

MY DAUGHTER CAN'T EVEN REMEMBER HER FIRST HUSBAND -

**HAGAR**

SORRY, THE WARRANTY HAS RUN OUT ON THAT SWORD.

WELL, I WANT A REFUND, OR ELSE!!

OR ELSE, WHAT?!

**SMALL SOCIETY**

WE CELEBRATED MOTHER'S DAY ON THE CHANNEL OF MY CHOICE -

**WIZARD**

ONE O'CLOCK AND ALL'S WELL!

...AS A PUBLIC SERVICE, WE WOULD LIKE TO REMIND YOU TO CONTRIBUTE TO YOUR FAVORITE DISEASE

HOW ABOUT ONE I HATE?

**SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS**

YOU'RE KEEPING YOUR WEIGHT ON YOUR BACK FOOT WHEN YOU HIT, PATTI... THAT'S COSTING YOU POWER!

PUSH OFF THAT BACK FOOT AS YOU BEGIN YOUR FORWARD SWING... SHIFT YOUR BODY IN THE DIRECTION OF THE SHOT.

**DENNIS the MENACE**

12-29

**Crossword**  
by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS	42 Transferred legally
1 Island off Java	43 Food
5 Wonder at	DOWN
11 Pulpit sign-off	1 Motive
12 Maid of Astolat	2 Violin maker
13 Except	3 Embankment
14 Soviet lake	4 Suffix
15 Suffix for Gotham	for serpent
16 Fortas or Beame	5 Type of toast
17 Chaney	6 Nellie and Nellie
18 Sonora sleep	7 Wings (Lat.)
20 Drove of cattle	8 Energy unit
21 Owns	9 Antonym
22 American playwright	10 Of peaceful
23 Deuteragonist, e.g.	11 Sonora sleep
26 Join in	12 Overfill
27 God to the Chinese	13 Revue dancer
28 Craze	14 Mother, in Paris
29 Nucleus	15 Balcony
30 Lustrous	16 Rose
34 Be wrong	26 O'Brian
35 The face (sl.)	TV role
36 Beetle	38 Annular die
37 Crown	39 Cap
39 Radial, e.g.	
40 Repeat performance	
41 Her name means gracious	

Yesterday's Answer

**arab news Calendar**

<b>SAUDI ARABIA</b>
8:35 Weather
8:40 Quran
8:45 Program Preview
8:45 Modern Mathematics
8:45 Children's Program
8:45 Cartoons
8:45 Children's Program
8:45 The History of Aviation
7:45 English News
— English Song
— English Story & Seminar
9:00 Arabic Program
Program Preview
Daily Arabic Series
Selected Song
TV Series
Cloakdown
<b>DUBAI Channel 10</b>
5:00 Quran
5:15 Religious Talk
6:00 Quran
6:00 Children's Series
7:00 Tapes and Numbers
7:30 Documentary
8:00 Quran
9:00 Arabic Drama
10:00 World News
10:35 Songs and Program Preview
10:45 English News
11:10 English Film
12:30 Cloakdown
<b>DUBAI Channel 4</b>
4:00 Quran
Program Talk
4:20 Program Preview
4:25 Cartoons
5:00 Children's Program
5:00 English Measuring
6:00 Arabic Programs
6:30 Adventures of Black Beauty
7:00 Daily Arabic Series
8:00 Arabic News
<b>Bahrain Channel 4</b>
4:00 Quran
Program Talk
4:20 Program Preview
4:25 Cartoons
5:00 Children's Program
5:00 English Measuring
6:00 Arabic Programs
6:30 Adventures of Black Beauty
7:00 Daily Arabic Series
8:00 Arabic News
<b>DUBAI Channel 33</b>
6:00 Quran
6:15 Hanes Christian Anderson's Fairy Tales
7:00 The Planets
7:30 Big League Soccer
7:50 Islamic Horizons
8:00 Local News
8:10 Just for the Defense
9:00 Marked Personal
9:30 Doris Day
10:00 World News
10:25 Barriers
11:10 Feature Film (link with Channel 10)
12:00 Cloakdown
<b>BAHRAIN Channel 55</b>
8:00 Program Preview
8:05 Wonderful World of Brother Buzz
8:30 Dr. Who
9:00 Quran
9:30 Tomorrow's Program
9:45 The Beatles
10:45 Arabic Program
11:10 Feature Film (link with Channel 10)
12:00 Cloakdown
<b>RAS AL-KHAIMAH</b>
5:45 Quran
6:00 Magno Carpentos
6:25 High Chapparel
7:00 Animal Secrets
7:30 The Weather Channel
8:00 My World and Welcome to It
8:30 Feature
10:15 Evil Touch
8:35 Weather
9:00 Quran
9:30 Marked Personal
10:00 World News
10:25 Barriers
11:10 Feature Film (link with Channel 10)
12:00 Cloakdown
<b>Radio Jeddah Tuesday</b>
Arabian Transmissions
2:00 Quran
2:05 Quran
2:06 Program Rev.
2:07 Genes of Guidance
2:08 Quran
2:15 Selection of Music
2:25 Light Music
2:30 Quran
2:40 Quran Review
3:15 Reflection on Fasting
3:20 Islam the Divine Truth
3:25 Quran
3:35 Quran Journal
3:45 Light Music
3:50 Cloakdown
Evening Transmission
7:00 Quran
8:00 Opening
8:01 Quran
8:06 Program Review
8:07 Genes of Guidance
8:12 Quran
8:15 County & Western
8:45 Reflection of A Muslim
9:00 Bouquet
9:15 Quran
9:45 S. Chronicle
9:45 Life in Ramadas
9:50 Champions of Solidarity
10:00 Quran
10:15 Quran Story
10:25 Quran
10:30 Round & About
11:00 World of Guitars
11:15 Classical Music
11:20 A Reindeerous With Friends
12:00 Cloakdown
<b>Radio Riyadh Francaise Langue Tuesday</b>
Languagé Postales:
— FM 96 Marqueterie
— Order Counter 11:30S
Majlisat al-haditha
banda 250m
11:30 Al-haditha 14:00
Khaleesi al-haditha 14:00
des 202m
Bureau:
Lebanon, Versets et Commentaire
20:05 Bonjour
20:20 Varietes
20:45 Magazine Feminin
20:55 L'Actualite
20:50 Informations, Lumieres sur les informations
20:40 Great Resources
20:45 Special Music & Songs
21:15 Star Time
21:30 News
21:45 Daily Chronicle
21:55 Al-Jayyid
22:00 Concert Hall
22:45 Science Journal
23:00 Music Worldwide
23:15 New Music USA
23:30 Radio Show
23:45 Today's Diary
23:48 News Headlines
23:55 Program Summary
24:00 Queen of Cloakdown
<b>Radio Jeddah Wednesday</b>
Riyadh AM 1224 KHz
FM 96 MHz
MW 10000 Meters
Dammam AM 1050 KHz
<b>VOA Tuesday</b>
14:00 Quran
14:15 Summary
14:20 Islamic Program
14:22 Melody Time
14:25 Arabic by Radio
14:30 Quran
15:12 From the Press
15:20 Variety
15:30 Science Magazine
15:45 Current Events
16:00 Close down
Evening Transmission
18:00 French Program
19:35 Special English News
20:00 Quran
20:05 Quran
20:10 Informations, Lumieres sur les informations
20:40 Great Resources
20:45 Special Music & Songs
21:15 Star Time
21:30 News
21:45 Daily Chronicle
21:55 Al-Jayyid
22:00 Concert Hall
22:45 Science Journal
23:00 Music Worldwide
23:15 New Music USA
23:30 Radio Show
23:45 Today's Diary
23:48 News Headlines
23:55 Program Summary
24:00 Queen of Cloakdown
<b>BBC Tuesday</b>
07:00 Broadcast
07:30 The French Miser
07:45 Financial News
07:55 Reflections
08:00 World News
08:00 Twenty-Four Hours News
Summary
08:45 The World Today
09:00 Newsround
09:30 News from Company
10:00 World News
10:09 Twenty-Four Hours News
10:30 End of the Files
10:45 Network U.K.
11:00 World News
11:09 Reflections
11:30 Quran
11:45 Quran
12:00 Quran
12:15 Musical Yearbook
12:20 World News
12:25 British Press Review
12:30 The World Today
12:40 Quran
12:45 Look Ahead
12:45 Discovery
13:00 Quran
13:10 The Big Band Magic
13:20 World News
02:09 News about Britain
02:25 Quran
02:35 The Week This Week
02:50 Sports International
3:00 Radio Nevered
03:15 The Rewards of Music
04:00 Friendship
04:00 World News
04:09 Twenty-Four Hours News
Summary
04:30 Network U.K.
04:45 A Jolly Good Show
<b>VOA Tuesday</b>
0600-0700 Daybreak; Regional and Topical Reports
0700-0800 The Breakfast Show; News and Presentations
0800-0900 Daybreak/The Breakfast Show
1800-1900 Newsround
1900-2000 VOA Magazine Show
2000-2100 Special English News
2100-2200 Quran
2200-2300 Special English Science and Technology Report
2315 Music USA; jazz
2400 VOA World Report
Morning Proprieties (0600-0800)
Kids 12:05 19.7
12:05 19.7
11:50 25.5
11:50 30.7
11:50 49.7
11:50 30.9
11:50 50.3
12:00 23.8
Evening Proprieties (1800-2100)
Kids 12:05 46.0
12:05 19.7
12:05 25.5
11:50 30.7
11:50 49.7
11:50 30.9
11:50 50.3
12:00 23.8
<b>Radio Pakistan</b>
TUESDAY
Morning Frequencies: 17462, 17845, 21780 (kHz)
21780 (kHz)
16:30 Frequencies: 16:30, 16:31, 16:32, 16:33, 16:34, 16:35, 16:36, 16:37, 16:38, 16:39, 16:40, 16:41, 16:42, 16:43, 16:44, 16:45, 16:46, 16:47, 16:48, 16:49, 16:50, 16:51, 16:52, 16:53, 16:54, 16:55, 16:56, 16:57, 16:58, 16:59, 16:60, 16:61, 16:62, 16:63, 16:64, 16:65, 16:66, 16:67, 16:68, 16:69, 16:70, 16:71, 16:72, 16:73, 16:74, 16:75, 16:76, 16:77, 16:78, 16:79, 16:80, 16:81, 16:82, 16:83, 16:84, 16:85, 16:86, 16:87, 16:88, 16:89, 16:90, 16:91, 16:92, 16:93, 16:94, 16:95, 16:96, 16:97, 16:98, 16:99, 16:100, 16:101, 16:102, 16:103, 16:104, 16:105, 16:106, 16:107, 16:108, 16:109, 16:110, 16:111, 16:112, 16:113, 16:114, 16:115, 16:116, 16:117, 16:118, 16:119, 16:120, 16:121, 16:122, 16:123, 16:124, 16:125, 16:126, 16:127, 16:128, 16:129, 16:130, 16:131, 16:132, 16:133, 16:134, 16:135, 16:136, 16:137, 16:138, 16:139, 16:140, 16:141, 16:142, 16:143, 16:144, 16:145, 16:146, 16:147, 16:148, 16:149, 16:150, 16:151, 16:152, 16:153, 16:154, 16:155, 16:156, 16:157, 16:158, 16:159, 16:160, 16:161, 16:162, 16:163, 16:164, 16:165, 16:166, 16:167, 16:168, 16:169, 16:170, 16:171, 16:172, 16:173, 16:174, 16:175, 16:176, 16:177, 16:178, 16:179, 16:180, 16:181, 16:182, 16:183, 16:184, 16:185, 16:186, 16:187, 16:188, 16:189, 16:190, 16:191, 16:192, 16:193, 16:194, 16:195, 16:196, 16:197, 16:198, 16:199, 16:200, 16:201, 16:202, 16:203, 16:204, 16:205, 16:206, 16:207, 16:208, 16:209, 16:210, 16:211, 1

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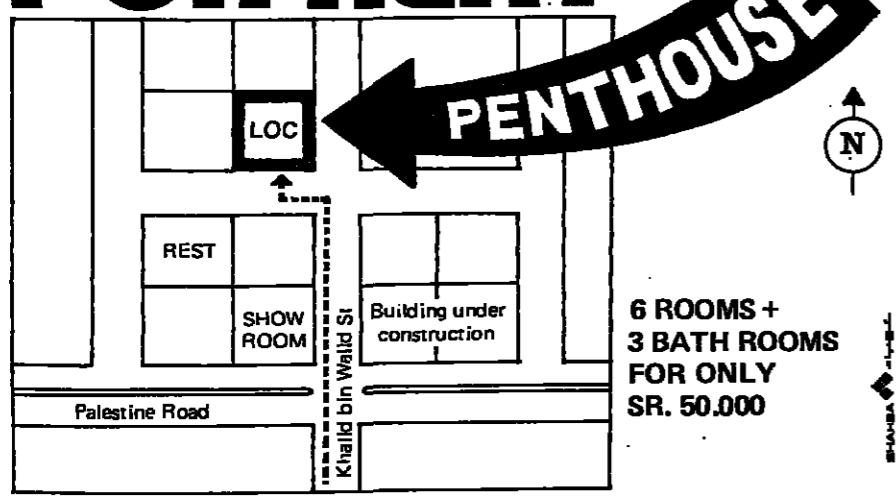
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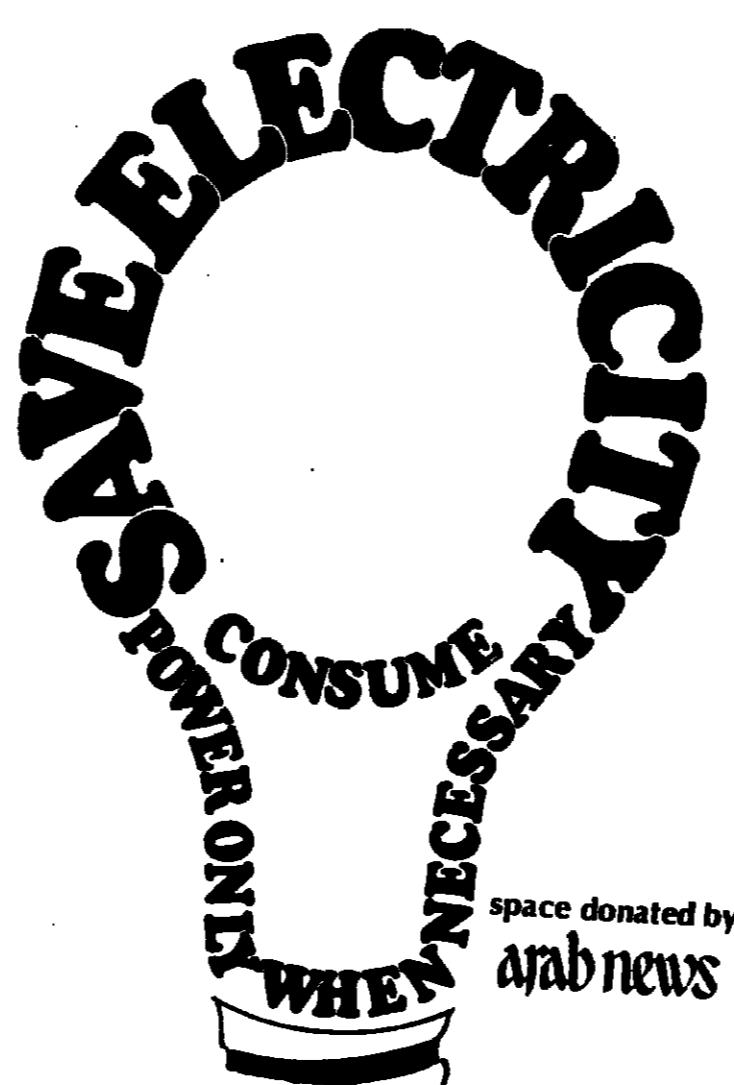
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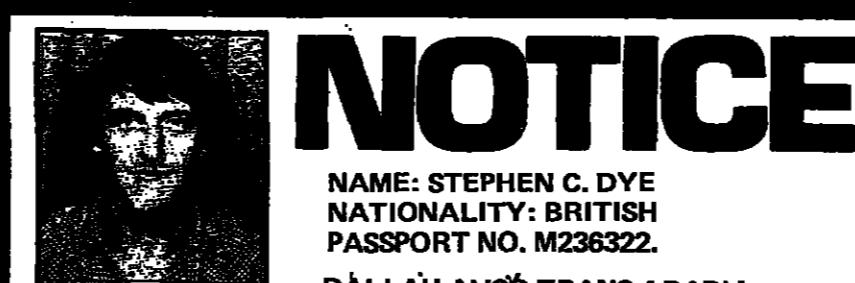
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Saturday, January 2, 1982, 9 a.m. — 11 a.m.  
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Inquiries: 476-3465 — 4777-445.

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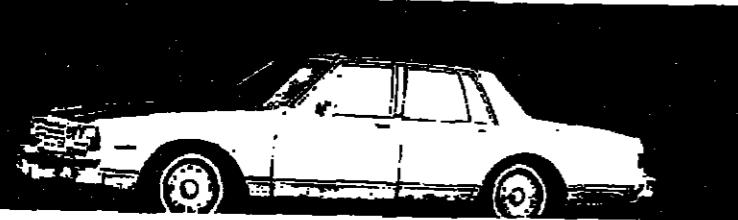


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PAGE 16

## EEC cool to discuss crisis in Poland

LONDON, Dec. 28 (AP) — A proposal for a meeting of European Common Market foreign ministers to discuss the Polish crisis "has been abandoned in the face of apathy" by most of the member governments. *The Daily Telegraph* reported Monday.

It said the idea was put forward last week by Lord Carrington, British foreign secretary. But his counterparts in the other nine member countries of the community found it impossible to meet "because of various commitments," according to a Foreign Office spokesman.

Instead, a meeting of senior officials will be held in London Wednesday. The report said the incident "reflects a general European view that the Polish situation is not in fact deteriorating, and that the best interests of Europe would be served by leaving it well alone."

A Whitehall source said the Wednesday meeting for foreign ministers had been downgraded to senior official level because the main West European countries don't feel the Polish crisis significantly deepened during the holidays.

The source said the officials will undertake a wide-ranging review of the Polish situation, discussing economic and food aid and the community's response to the sanctions against Poland announced last week by U.S. President Ronald Reagan.

No major decision is expected from the meeting, which will prepare the ground for the next foreign ministers' meeting in Brussels, the source added.

Meanwhile, Poles are adapting to martial law with bitter jokes, bits of graffiti on the walls, and talk of an underground struggle to keep the ideas of Solidarity alive, according to uncensored reports reaching the West Sunday.

Those accounts describe how Poles are beginning to express their opposition in dozens of ways, some open and defiant, other clandestine and mild. Some Poles paid holiday visits to their families wearing black mourning ribbons on their lapels — a form of protest that was used after the 1863 uprising was put down by the Russian Czar.

"Adolf Jaruzelski" graffiti has appeared in some parts of town — a biting comparison of Adolf Hitler with Poland's martial law chief, Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski. Poles have taken to calling the new military council "The Crow" — after its Polish acronym — and saying, "the crow will not conquer the eagle." The eagle is Poland's national symbol.

One student described a series of intensive techniques for spreading leaflets. He said students at Warsaw Polytechnic had devised a box — set with flares and containing a stack of leaflets — which would explode minutes after being set, scattering the contents widely.

## Army, police behind blast, Mugabe says

SALISBURY, Dec. 28 (AP) — Zimbabwe Prime Minister Robert Mugabe Monday blamed elements of his own army and police force for the last week's bombing of his party's headquarters, and at the same time announced a buildup of the armed forces to meet South African threats.

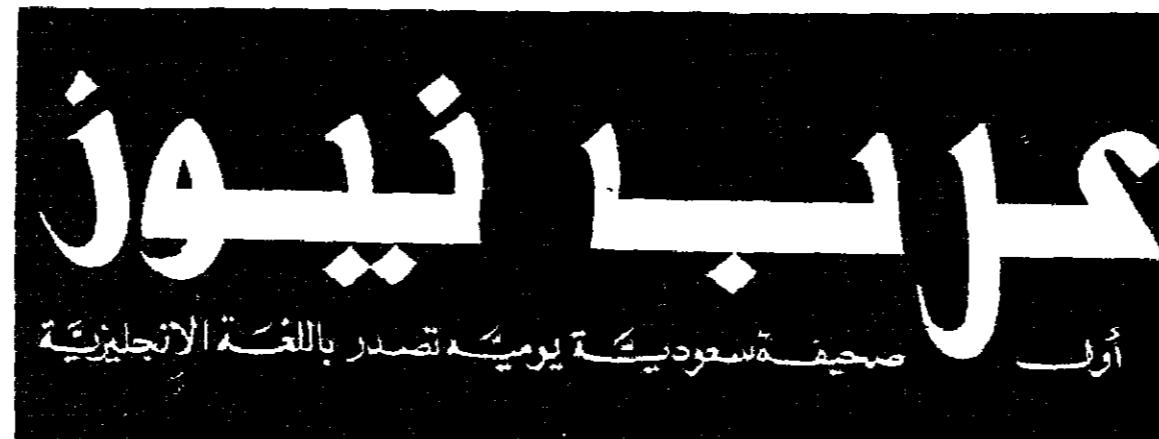
The prime minister said his black-majority government would soon take action against disloyal members of the uniformed forces — by implication, whites who were conspiring against it. Mugabe was speaking during a Zimbabwean television interview.

While Mugabe's attack was clearly aimed at certain whites, he said he was not scrapping his policy of racial reconciliation in favor of harsher measures against whites. "The majority of whites have accepted political change" after the arrival of black rule in 1980, he said.

On South Africa, Mugabe said he had evidence from his security department that Pretoria was "planning all kinds of actions against us ... So we have got to gear ourselves to defending our country as resolutely as possible."

He said this would entail a "buildup" in the armed forces and improved equipment for them. Also, he said, a militia might have to be established and ordinary citizens might have to undergo weapons training to act as a support force in case of emergency.

Mugabe's position on the defense options seemed markedly harder than the one he took in an interview with Agence France Presse two months ago. At that time, he said, "one would hope that South Africa is not contemplating a large-scale invasion of our territory, and hence we feel we should restrict ourselves to the weaponry we have at the moment."



International



(Wirephoto)  
STOP PLEASE: A demonstrator who broke through the gate of a camp detaining Haitians, in Miami, Florida, pleads with a guard (left) to stop beating him. The demonstrators gathered Sunday to show solidarity with the Haitian hunger strikers inside the camp.

## 20 Haitians escape detention center

MIAMI, Dec. 28 (R) — Up to 20 Haitian refugees may have escaped from a federal detention center near Miami during disturbances there Sunday, the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) said Monday.

They broke loose while militants among about 700 demonstrators clashed with police outside the camp and guards inside used batons to control curb rebellious refugees.

The demonstrators went to Krome Avenue camp to show their support for about 620 Haitian detainees, all of them illegal immigrants, who went on hunger strike last Thursday. "We think between 10 and 20 did manage to escape," said INS spokeswoman Beverly McFarland.

About 60 Haitians escaped from Krome in small groups during November. More than two-thirds of them remain free and are believed to have joined Miami's resident Haitian community of between 10,000 and 20,000. A police spokesman said Sunday's demonstration appeared to have been orchestrated by local Haitians. Three persons were arrested.

Police used tear gas to disperse the 700 demonstrators. A police spokesman said one tear gas canister was lobbed toward the demonstrators when they began to hurl stones and bottles at about 20 policemen sent to reinforce the camp's guards.

Some of the demonstrators set fire to scrub and grass around the Krome camp.

Officials of the Immigration and Naturalization Service said all but about 18 of the 620 Haitian men in the detention center were taking part in the hunger strike.

They want to be allowed to stay with family or friends in the Miami area pending a decision on whether they will be deported.

## Pisa crash claims nine

PISA, Italy, Dec. 28 (AP) — Rescuers using light projectors and working through the night in a downpour, brought out nine bodies from the ruins of a collapsed building in this central Italian town, police said Monday.

The old four-story building was hit by a mysterious explosion Sunday afternoon as families in seven or eight apartments and guests in a restaurant downstairs were sitting down for a holiday meal. Police said the toll of injured so far was 19 but that they feared the number could rise since several persons were unaccounted for.

Crack parachute troops from a nearby garrison were joined by municipal workers and volunteers who worked overnight, often removing the rubble using just their bare hands for fear of injuring trapped victims below.

Police said the dead included a family of four who had been eating a meal together at the restaurant on the ground floor of the building when the collapse occurred.

They said two brothers injured in the blast stayed up all night to help rescuers find a third trapped brother, a waiter at the restaurant, only to see the man, 37-year-old Michelangelo Simoni, brought out dead from the masonry.

None of the injured persons brought out alive, however, appeared to be seriously hurt, doctors attending them said, adding that most would be released from hospital in five to 10 days. Police said they expected the rescue operation to continue and that they did not rule out finding further bodies in the rubble. An estimated 700 persons are taking part



(Wirephoto)  
SEARCH: Italian rescuers search the debris for bodies and survivors at the collapsed building after an explosion in Pisa Sunday.

in the salvage efforts at the scene of the disaster, police added. The exact cause of the explosion is still unknown but one theory is that a leak developed in a domestic gas cylinder and ignited, a frequent cause of accidents in Italy.

Burst through the door at Debenhams was a woman identifying herself only as Tara, 26, Indonesian-born and currently working as a secretary in London. She bought a mink coat worth 3,000 pounds (\$5,685) for 300 pounds (\$568.50). "I am leaving this country and emigrating to America soon, and I wanted a good coat for the cold weather over there," she said.

A buyer said store officials had told him he could shop with a blanket 75 percent discount. Many, who had been waiting since Saturday said the wait was worthwhile.

crawling through the doors. When she was discovered, a punishing, shoving melee ensued. Police were able to halt it, however, without any injuries or arrests. Those who braved the crush came away with fantastic bargains.

One 1,500 persons — watched by dozens of police and private guards — were waiting when Debenhams opened at 9 a.m. Hundreds more were standing outside other Oxford Street stores, most of which weren't planning to open until Tuesday.

One young girl tried to cut to the head of the line at Debenhams by ducking down and

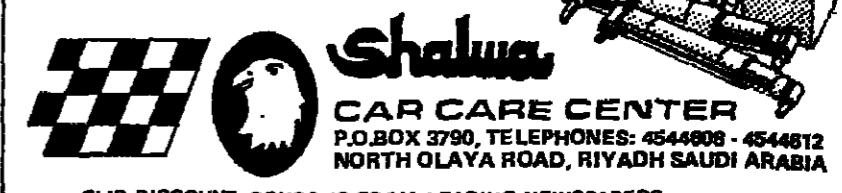
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## Early Sino-Soviet talks over boundary ruled out

PEKING, Dec. 28 (AFP) — China has ruled out an early resumption of negotiations with the Soviet Union over the boundary separating the two countries. A Chinese government spokesman said Monday that China had "recently responded" to a Soviet proposal to resume the border talks suspended by China following the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan in December 1979.

"The two parties must prepare themselves well before resuming negotiations. Any date should be discussed through diplomatic channels," the spokesman said. The Soviet Union put forward its proposal in late September in a note given to the Chinese Embassy in Moscow. The talks were opened in 1964, several years after the Sino-Soviet

split. Sino-Soviet differences over the boundary of their more than 7,000 kms border triggered bloody incidents, notably in 1969 when armed clashes left dozens dead on both sides of the Amur and Ussuri Rivers, although the two sides continued their negotiations after the incidents.

The spokesman took pains to note that China expected the border issue to be "resolved through conversations." He added that "for a long time such conversations (between the two countries) have not brought the necessary results."

### Detention without trial

## Indian Security Act upheld

NEW DELHI, Dec. 28 (AP) — India's Supreme Court Monday upheld the controversial National Security Act that allows preventive detention without trial for up to a year, but laid down guidelines intended to protect people arrested under the sweeping law.

The act provides for detention of anyone the government says is liable to harm the country's defense, security, public order, relations with foreign countries or flow of essential supplies and services.

The court ordered that persons arrested under the act be segregated because it was "hardly fair" to put them in cells with common criminals. It also ordered that they be provided all reasonable facilities.

"We see no reason why they should not be

### 2-year drought ends

## 15 die in Portugal downpour

LISBON, Dec. 28 (AP) — Portugal's two-year drought came to an abrupt end at the weekend as torrential rains ravaged the country, snapping off telephone lines, blocking roads, causing traffic accidents and killing at least 15 persons seeking shelter in a rural tavern.

Local police reported Monday morning rescue teams had recovered 15 bodies from the rubble of a cafe that collapsed late Sunday in the village of Arosa.

Eleven villagers were injured when the two-story structure caved in under a landslide, said residents in the village. 374 kms northeast of Lisbon, said the disaster followed a rupture in an underground water

tunnel passing above the cafe on a hillside.

The powerful flow of the duct coupled with the rains brought the hillside down on the building, snapping off telephone lines, blocking roads, causing traffic accidents and killing at least 15 persons seeking shelter in a rural tavern.

Phone lines linking Lisbon with all of northern Portugal were cut for three hours during the nighttime storm, while another, smaller landslide blocked a major artery linking Lisbon with outlying Loures.

While snowfalls measuring up to half a meter blocked roads to and from the north-eastern city of Braganca Saturday, scattered rain and hail storms continued to batter most of the country Monday.

Cheysson arrives for Greek talks

ATHENS, Dec. 28 (R) — French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson arrived Monday for two days of talks with Greek officials, expected to concentrate on Greece's relations with NATO and the EEC.

They will be a continuation of the exchanges between Greek Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou's visit to Paris last month. Papandreou has said he intends to review Greek relations with the Atlantic alliance, saying that NATO should guarantee Greece's borders with Turkey, and to negotiate more favorable terms for Greek membership of the EEC (European Common Market).

The talks are also expected to include European participation in the multinational force in Sinai, which Greece opposed during the initial stage of discussions in the EEC.

Cheysson is due to leave for Egypt Tuesday. He will be visiting Ethiopia Wednesday and Thursday. He will pay a two-day visit to Kuwait around Jan. 9.

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